

**ROYAL OBSERVATORY
HONG KONG**

**SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL
OBSERVATIONS IN HONG KONG
1993**



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1. INTRODUCTION

Records of surface meteorological observations made at stations in Hong Kong, mostly on an hourly basis, were published since 1884 in annual volumes of "Meteorological Results Part I—Surface Observations". Commencing 1969, meteorological data were compiled by computer with the assistance of the then Government Data Processing Agency. Details of the computerization procedures are described in "Royal Observatory Technical Note (Local) No. 17". In 1987, this publication was re-named "Surface Observations in Hong Kong". In 1988, a new computerization scheme was adopted. Since then, processing of meteorological data was performed using Royal Observatory computers. Major changes in presentation are introduced starting from this issue (1993). The rationale is to prepare a condensed publication containing only summarized information and in graphical form as far as possible so as to improve readability. Both surface and upper-air data are now included in this revised publication entitled "Summary of Meteorological Observations in Hong Kong 1993". Accordingly, "Surface Observations in Hong Kong" and "Summary of Radiosonde-Radiowind Ascents" are now made obsolete.

The time used in this publication is Hong Kong Time which is 8 hours ahead of Co-ordinated Universal Time (UTC). For most practical purposes, Co-ordinated Universal Time is the same as Greenwich Mean Time (GMT).

Climatological normals refer to those computed from data collected during the 30-year period 1961–1990. Extreme weather records are compared against the data recorded in the periods 1884–1939 and 1947–1993 for the Royal Observatory Headquarters.

2. METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS IN HONG KONG

Royal Observatory Headquarters had been the synoptic reporting station for Hong Kong since 1884 until 1 July 1992 when it was replaced by King's Park Meteorological Station. Locations of these and other operating stations as at 31 December 1993 are shown in Figure 1. Station details are briefly described in the following paragraphs.

MANNED WEATHER STATIONS OPERATED BY THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY

Details on the station site, elevation above mean sea-level of station ground near the thermometer screen and station barometer are tabulated below.

| Station | Position | | Elevation above mean sea-level (metres) | |
|--|------------|-------------|---|----------|
| | Latitude N | Longitude E | barometer | ground * |
| Royal Observatory (RO) | 22° 18' | 114° 10' | 62 | 32 |
| King's Park (KP) | 22° 19' | 114° 10' | 66 | 65 |
| Hong Kong International Airport (HKIA) | 22° 20' | 114° 11' | 24 | 4 |

Observations of wind, visibility, weather condition, atmospheric pressure, dry-bulb and wet-bulb temperatures, rainfall amount, cloud type and height of cloud base are normally taken at hourly or more frequent intervals. Climatological data and analyses for these stations are available on request from the Royal Observatory.

AUTOMATIC WEATHER STATIONS

Automatic weather stations were set up in Hong Kong to meet increasing demands for regional meteorological data for engineering projects in areas under development and to improve weather services. Five new automatic weather stations were set up during the year, namely Ping Chau, Kat O, Tai Mei Tuk, Sha Lo Wan and Tap Mun. The automatic weather station at Sai Kung was relocated to Tui Min Hoi from Sung Tsun Secondary School on 3 March 1993. As at 31 December 1993, there were 18 such stations in operation (see Figure 1). Details of the position and elevation above mean sea-level of the ground near the thermometer screen of these stations are listed in the table below.

| Station | Position | | Elevation of ground above mean sea-level (metres) | Date of first operation |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| | Latitude N | Longitude E | | |
| Royal Observatory | 22°18' | 114°10' | 32 | 10 Jul 1984 |
| Sha Tin | 22°24' | 114°12' | 7 | 1 Oct 1984 |
| Huangmao Zhou | 21°49' | 113°57' | 60 | 10 Jul 1985 |
| Lau Fau Shan | 22°28' | 113°59' | 34 | 16 Sep 1985 |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 22°32' | 114°09' | 12 | 14 Oct 1985 |
| Tuen Mun | 22°24' | 113°58' | 62 | 23 Oct 1987 |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 22°15' | 114°10' | 5 | 1 Aug 1989 |
| Waglan Island | 22°11' | 114°18' | 57 | 22 Aug 1989 |
| Tai Po Kau | 22°27' | 114°11' | 4 | 22 Aug 1990 |
| Sai Kung (old)* | 22°23' | 114°16' | 30 | 17 Dec 1990 |
| Sai Kung (new) | 22°23' | 114°16' | 5 | 3 Mar 1993 |
| Tseung Kwan O | 22°19' | 114°15' | 33 | 1 Dec 1991 |
| Cheung Chau | 22°12' | 114°01' | 72 | 30 Mar 1992 |
| King's Park | 22°19' | 114°10' | 65 | 1 Jul 1992 |
| Ping Chau | 22°33' | 114°26' | 29 | 1 Jan 1993 |
| Kat O | 22°32' | 114°18' | 10 | 1 Jan 1993 |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 22°29' | 114°14' | 55 # | 1 Jan 1993 |
| Sha Lo Wan | 22°18' | 113°54' | 58 | 25 Feb 1993 |
| Tap Mun | 22°28' | 114°21' | 24 # | 15 Sep 1993 |

† Station ceased operation on 19 March 1993.

Height of ground near radiological monitoring equipment.

At the automatic weather stations, measurements of wind, air temperature, dew point, relative humidity, atmospheric pressure and rainfall are recorded by automatic instruments and data are transmitted to the Royal Observatory at one-minute intervals via telephone circuits. The station in Huangmao Zhou was installed in co-operation with the Guangdong Meteorological Bureau and data are transmitted to the Royal Observatory at half-hourly intervals by UHF radio and leased telephone circuit.

Wind data from nine other anemometer stations, namely, Shell and Ching Pak House on Tsing Yi Island, Tai Mo Shan, Tate's Cairn, Central, Central Plaza, Tsim Sha Tsui, Cheung Sha Wan and Green Island, are also transmitted in real-time to the Royal Observatory.

RAINFALL STATIONS

There are two types of rainfall stations operated by the Royal Observatory. A network of manned rainfall stations, made possible by co-operation of voluntary observers, has been in operation since the early 1950's.

Starting from 1983, automatic rainfall stations were set up in Hong Kong to provide real-time rainfall information for the operation of rainstorm, flood and landslip warnings.

UPPER-AIR STATION

King's Park is the only upper-air station in Hong Kong. Located about one kilometre north of the Royal Observatory, it was inaugurated in June 1951. It is situated on the flat top of a hill about 65 metres above the mean sea-level. The same location has also been made the surface synoptic station for Hong Kong since 1 July 1992.

3. INSTRUMENTS AND METHODS OF OBSERVATION

Instruments and methods of observation used at the Royal Observatory since 1884 are described in Royal Observatory Technical Memoir No. 5 "Hong Kong Meteorological Records and Climatological Notes" published in 1952 with a supplement printed later in 1963.

Figures 2 and 3 are sketch maps of the Royal Observatory Headquarters and King's Park Meteorological Station respectively. Locations of the instruments as at 31 December 1993 are clearly shown. Procedures adopted for measuring various meteorological elements are described in the following paragraphs.

SURFACE OBSERVATIONS

Atmospheric Pressure

The Kew-pattern barometer No. S3495/46/54/56, manufactured by F. Darton Co. Ltd., has been used since 1 July 1977 to measure atmospheric pressure at the **Royal Observatory**. Correction for index error, adjustment of the readings to the standard temperature of 0°C and the standard gravity of 9.80665 m/s², and reduction to mean sea-level were carried out using the methods described in "World Meteorological Organization (WMO) publication No. 8, Guide to Meteorological Instruments and Observing Practices".

Kew-pattern barometer No. S3478/46/70, also manufactured by F. Darton Co. Ltd., was used at **King's Park** for taking observation four times daily. Hourly observations of atmospheric pressure have been made using digital pressure gauge Model 370 by Setra System Inc. since 1 July 1992.

Air Temperature, Wet-bulb Temperature, Dew Point, Vapour Pressure and Relative Humidity

Surface observations of air temperature (dry-bulb temperature), wet-bulb temperature, dew point, vapour pressure and relative humidity were taken or computed at the Royal Observatory and King's Park every hour. All temperatures are in degrees Celsius.

At the **Royal Observatory** dry-bulb and wet-bulb temperatures were read from the digital display of a microprocessor-based system connected to platinum resistance thermometers placed about 1.2 metres above ground level in an open shed with a roof made of two separate layers of matting. The open shed arrangement is more satisfactory than a Stevenson screen which is liable to overheat in hot calm weather. A comparison between temperatures measured in the shed and in the screen was made in 1978 and the results were published in "Royal Observatory Technical Note No. 49".

In 1988, a computer program was developed to compute vapour pressure, relative humidity and dew-point temperature from readings of dry-bulb and wet-bulb temperatures using the modified Hooper's method described by G.P. Sargent of the British Meteorological Office in the "Meteorological Magazine, No. 1297, volume 109" in 1980.

Digital recording systems of maximum and minimum temperatures have been used since May 1982 at the Royal Observatory using the same platinum resistance thermometers. Readings were taken three times daily at 08 hours, 20 hours and midnight, and re-setting was done each time. Conventional mercury-in-glass maximum and minimum thermometers were similarly exposed in the open shed as back-up.

A Casella bimetallic thermograph, Model B.S. 3231, Serial No. 8652 was also installed in the shed. Autographic records of the dry-bulb and wet-bulb temperatures were kept. These records were used for quality control of the air temperature data.

At **King's Park**, platinum resistance thermometers exposed about 1.2 metres above ground level in a Stevenson screen were used. Starting July 1992, hourly readings were computed from a microprocessor-based system connected to these platinum resistance thermometers.

Amount of Cloud

Hourly observations of cloud amount were made at the Royal Observatory and half-hourly at the Airport. Visual observations of cloud type and amount, and estimates of the height of cloud base were made.

Wind

Winds recorded by a R.W. Munro Mk 4 cup-generator anemometer and vane mounted on a mast on the roof of the **Royal Observatory** Centenary Building (location B in Figure 2) are compiled. The cup centre is 8.6 metres above the roof and is 73.8 metres above mean sea-level. Starting 1 January 1991, the prevailing wind directions and mean speeds tabulated are values for the 60 minutes ending on each hour. Previously, the figures were calculated for the 60 minutes centred on the hour. Wind directions are given in tens of degrees.

Prevailing wind directions, whether daily or monthly are obtained from the frequency distribution of wind direction by applying a 5-term binomial weighting factor (1-4-6-4-1). The results are not necessarily the modal directions. Starting from 1988, constancy of winds is also available.

At **King's Park**, a R.W. Munro Mk 4 cup-generator anemometer vane was mounted on a mast on the roof of the main office building about 13 metres above ground. Hourly wind observations for King's Park refer to the 10-minute period ending on the hour as required in synoptic reports.

Since **Waglan Island** is better exposed geographically and not directly affected by urbanization, the wind recorded there is more representative of the general wind flow over Hong Kong. The Teledyne Geotech WS-201 Wind System has been in use since 14 August 1989. The wind sensor is 10.4 metres above the roof of the instrument room annexed to the signal tower and is 74.8 metres above mean sea-level. A new mast was erected in 1993 and a Teledyne anemometer about 82.1 metres above mean sea-level has been used as the station anemometer since April 1993. Wind data are processed in the same way as for the Royal Observatory.

Sets of Teledyne Geotech WS-201 and R.W. Munro Mk 4 cup-generator anemometer and vane are used to measure winds at automatic weather stations.

Duration of Sunshine

Duration of sunshine was recorded by a Campbell-Stokes recorder on the roof of the Radiation Laboratory at King's Park. The recorder is 6.1 metres above ground or 70.9 metres above mean sea-level. Record of sunshine duration refers to the duration in the 60-minute interval centred on the hour in apparent solar time.

Global Solar Radiation

Since December 1978, hourly values of global solar radiation have been available from a thermo-electric pyranometer (sealed thermo-pile dome solarimeter), manufactured by Kipp & Zonen of Holland, together with an integrating counter. The pyranometer was installed on the roof of the Radiation Laboratory at King's Park close to the sunshine recorder. Installed on the same roof was a bimetallic actinograph, British Meteorological Office Mk 3, which was used as a back-up instrument for global solar radiation measurement. The values of hourly global solar radiation were estimated from the actinograph whenever they were not available from the pyranometer.

The pyranometer was last calibrated against the Eppley Angstrom pyrliometer No. 17864 on 25 November 1992. It was confirmed that the factor 0.004696 used since 1 November 1984 in the conversion of the pyranometer readings in mV to global solar radiation units in MJm^{-2} continued to be applicable. The latest comparison was made in November 1992 between readings from the actinograph and the pyranometer. The factor 0.738736 used since 1 November 1984 in the conversion of actinograph readings from units of chart area in cm^2 to global solar radiation units in MJm^{-2} was also found to be applicable.

Grass Minimum and Soil Temperatures

Observations of grass minimum and soil temperatures are made at the Royal Observatory and King's Park. The grass minimum thermometers were read daily at 08 hours. The readings represent the overnight grass minimum temperature since 19 hours on the previous day. Observations of the soil temperature were made twice daily at 07 hours and 19 hours at depths of 0.05 m, 0.1 m, 0.2 m, 0.5 m, 1.0 m, 1.5 m and 3.0 m.

Evaporation

Evaporation measurements were made daily at King's Park using two U.S. Weather Bureau Class 'A' evaporation pans. Readings from pan No. 1 are used to compile annual extract.

Potential Evapotranspiration

Measurements of potential evapotranspiration were made for three turfed plots at King's Park each day at 08 hours. On occasions of heavy rainfall, high values of potential evapotranspiration are sometimes recorded, followed by negative values on the following days. These anomalous values are caused by delayed run-off and have therefore not been excluded from the computation of the monthly means. More information on potential evapotranspiration can be found in "Royal Observatory Technical Note No. 42".

Visibility, Lightning and Thunderstorm

Estimates of horizontal visibility were made hourly at the Royal Observatory and half-hourly at the Airport by trained observers who also report occasions of lightning and thunderstorms in their observations.

Sea Surface Temperature

Sea surface temperatures were taken at the fire boat pier of North Point Fire Station twice daily at 07 hours and 14 hours by voluntary observers. The mean depth of water there is about 6.5 metres.

Rainfall

Hourly observations of rainfall were made at the **Royal Observatory** with a 203-mm rain-gauge. These observations were checked against the records of a Dines tilting-siphon rain-gauge located next to it.

Hourly rainfall observations for King's Park were measured by a 400 cm^2 automatic tipping bucket rain-gauge. During the compilation of rainfall statistics, they were checked against readings from an ordinary 203-mm rain-gauge and a tilting siphon rain-gauge installed close to the site.

Rain-gauges operated by voluntary observers are either ordinary 203-mm rain-gauges which are manually measured or autographic gauges with chart records which can be either tilting-siphon type or tipping-bucket type. Readings from the ordinary rain-gauges were taken once a day at 15 hours.

With the advance of microcomputer technology, electrical signals from tipping-bucket gauges at outstations can be readily telemetered to the Observatory Headquarters, greatly facilitating the operation of the rainstorm and flood warnings as well as increasing the volume of data for hydrometeorological analysis. A network of such rain-gauges under the Rainfall Data Acquisition System has been developed and maintained by the Royal Observatory. The Geotechnical Engineering Office also operates a network of remote rain-gauges which can be accessed by the Royal Observatory. Rainfall readings at 5-minute intervals are now available from different locations in the territory.

UPPER-AIR OBSERVATION

In July 1993, the MicroCORA system by Vaisala was replaced by a new sounding system, the DigiCORA, to probe the upper atmosphere. During sounding, the radiosonde receives VLF (very low frequency) signals from the world-wide Omega navigational network and relays them to the ground station at King's Park so as to determine the location of the radiosonde. The upper-air winds are computed from the radiosonde's tracking using a cross correlation algorithm. The sensors for pressure, temperature and humidity in the RS80-15N radiosonde are the aneroid barometer, capacitive bead and humicap thin film capacitor respectively. Upper-air soundings are made four times a day. The Vaisala Type RS80-15N radiosonde was used in the 0000 UTC and 1200 UTC ascents to obtain upper winds, pressure, temperature and humidity data while Vaisala Type WS80-15N windsonde was used to measure upper winds in the 0600 UTC and 1800 UTC ascents.

4. DATA PRESENTATION

The paragraphs underneath give a brief account of the meteorological and climatological data in this publication.

Annual wind roses for King's Park, Hong Kong International Airport, the Royal Observatory and Waglan Island in 1993 are shown in Figure 4. As winds at Waglan Island are more representative of the general wind flow in Hong Kong, the monthly wind roses for Waglan Island are also presented in Figures 5 and 6.

Annual wind roses for automatic stations in Hong Kong are also shown in Figures 7 to 9. It should be noted that these data may include periods of incomplete data through loss in transmission from station sites to the Royal Observatory.

Graphs showing monthly maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations are displayed in Figure 10.

Monthly and annual rainfall recorded at rainfall stations manned by voluntary observers are computed from daily readings taken manually at approximately 15 hours. Monthly sums are reckoned as beginning from 15 hours on the last day of the previous month and ending at 15 hours on the last day of the month specified. The annual figures based on these data are plotted in Figure 11 with isohyets drawn to show the spatial distribution of rainfall over Hong Kong.

Figure 12 presents the monthly mean upper-air wind of Hong Kong at standard levels in 1993 while Figure 13 shows the monthly normals (1961-1990).

Monthly and annual values of meteorological elements at various locations in Hong Kong are printed in Tables 1 to 13. Values of evaporation, potential evapotranspiration, grass minimum temperature and soil temperature are shown in Table 14 and sea surface temperature in Table 15.

Some preliminary analyses were performed on the climatological data in 1993. The results are tabulated in Tables 16 and 17. In Table 16, number of days with specified rainfall amounts in 1993 recorded at the Royal Observatory are shown. Monthly percentage frequency of visibility below specified values together with number of days with lightning and number of days with thunder observed at the Royal Observatory in 1993 are presented in Table 17.

Monthly and annual rainfall figures at rainfall stations in 1993 are printed in Tables 18 and 19. Values from rain-gauges under the Rainfall Data Acquisition System are computed from hourly readings. Rainfall statistics derived should be treated with care as such data are subject to loss through transmission.

Monthly normals (1961-1990) and extreme values (1884-1939 and 1947-1993) of meteorological elements for Hong Kong are displayed in Table 20 and monthly means of selected meteorological parameters for Hong Kong are displayed in Table 21.

The monthly mean values in 1993 and normals (1961-1990) of upper wind, air temperature, dew point and geopotential height recorded at standard levels are tabulated in Table 22 and Table 23 respectively. These figures are based on the data collected from the ascents released at King's Park at 0000 UTC each day.

Only monthly summaries of meteorological data are printed in this publication. Hourly surface meteorological data, upper-air radiosonde data at 0000 and 1200 UTC and upper-air wind data at 0600 and 1800 UTC are available in ASCII format on floppy diskettes at cost upon request. Requests for such data and other analyses should be addressed to the Director of the Royal Observatory at the following address:

134A Nathan Road
Kowloon
Hong Kong
(Attn: Data Provision)

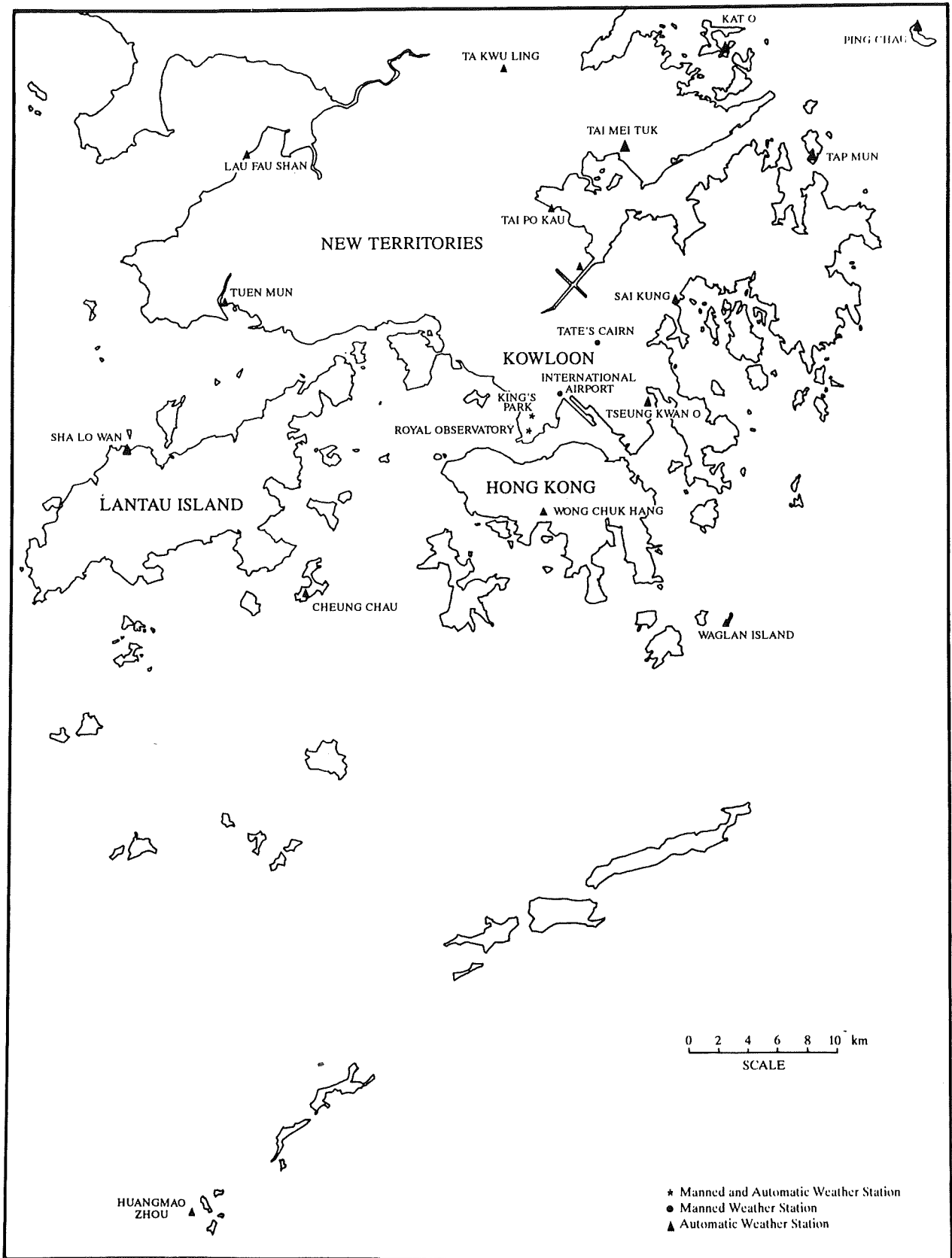


Figure 1. Locations of manned weather stations and automatic weather stations as at 31 December 1993.

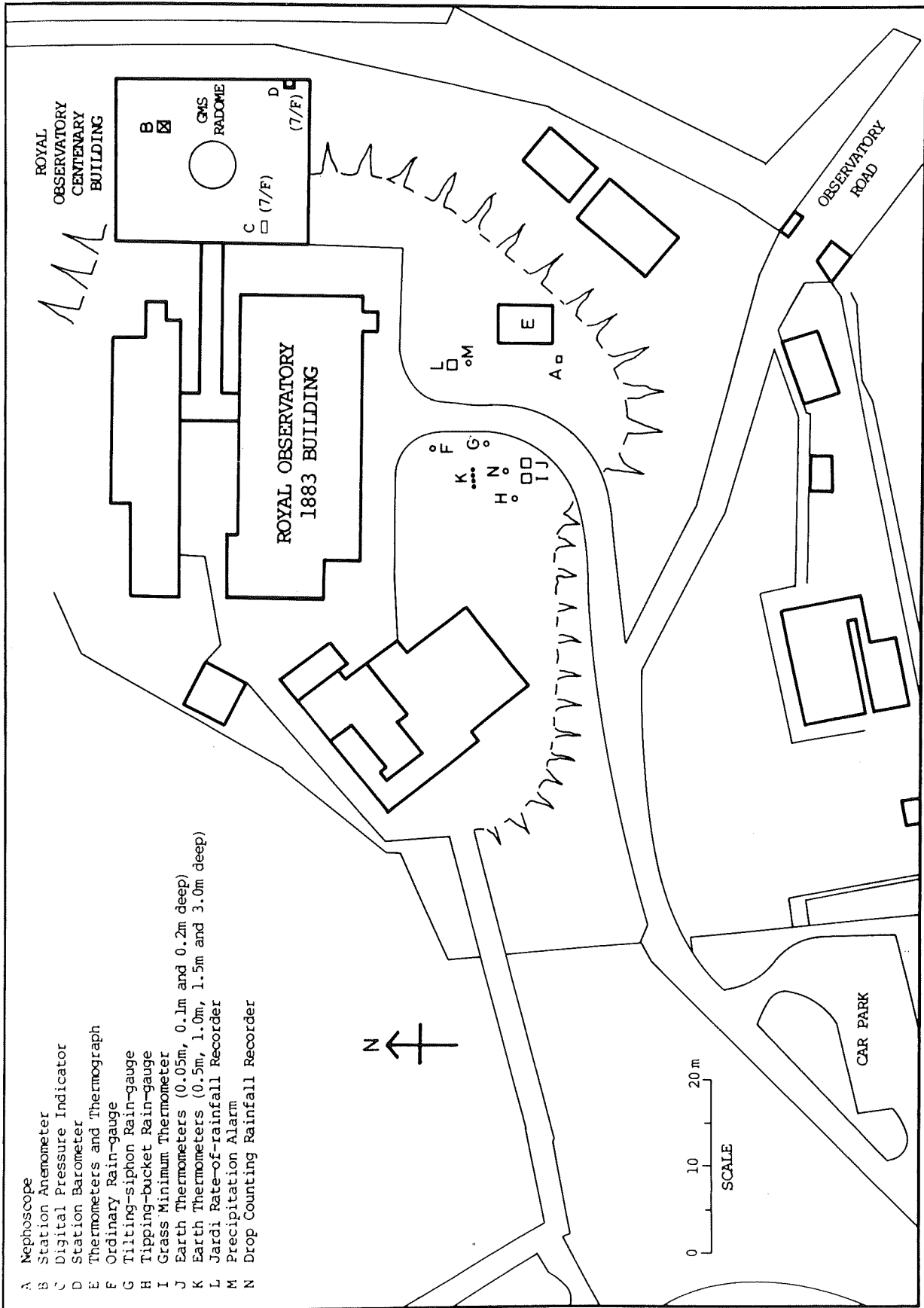


Figure 2. Locations of Meteorological Instruments at the Royal Observatory Headquarters.

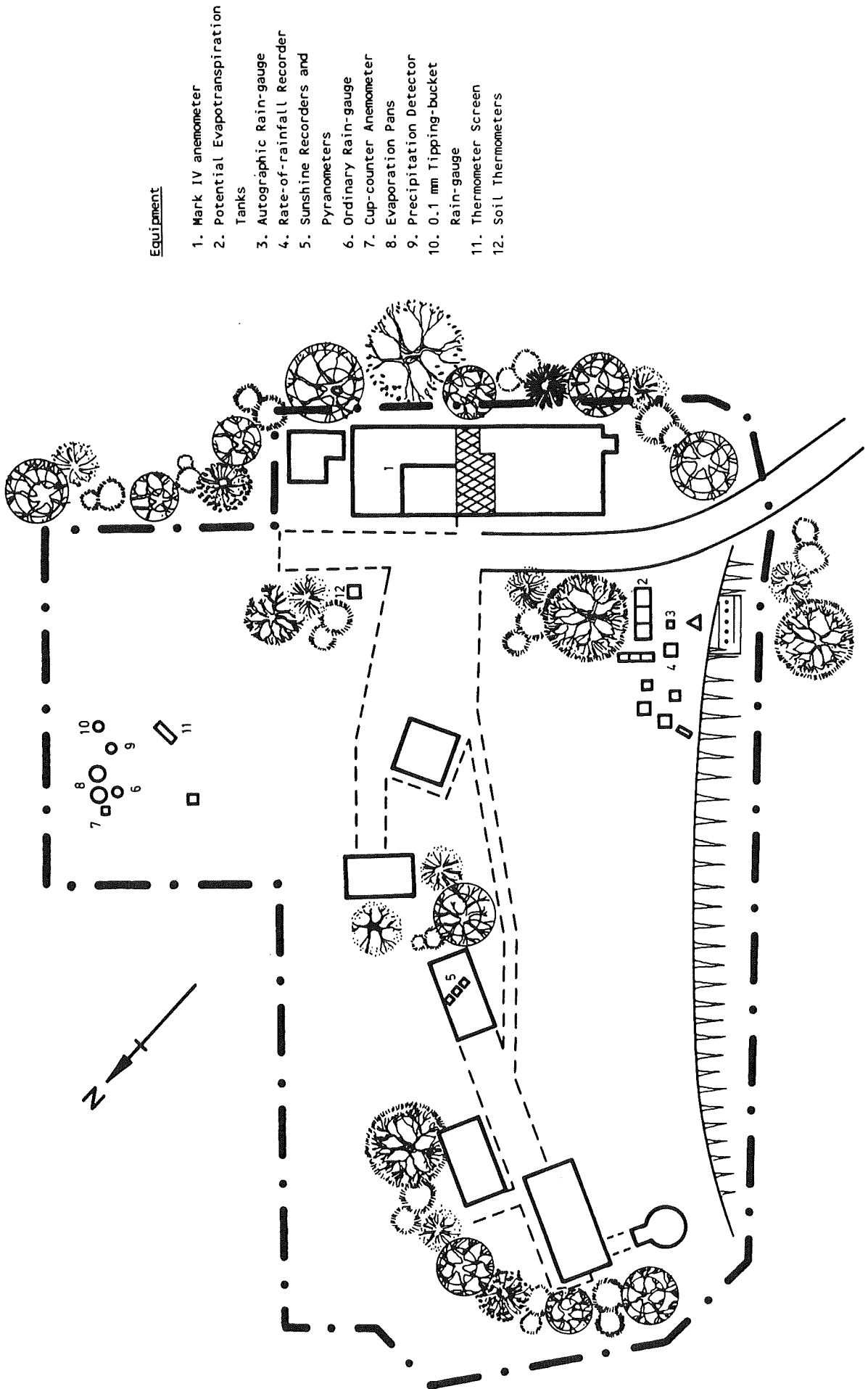


Figure 3. Locations of Meteorological Instruments at King's Park Meteorological Station.

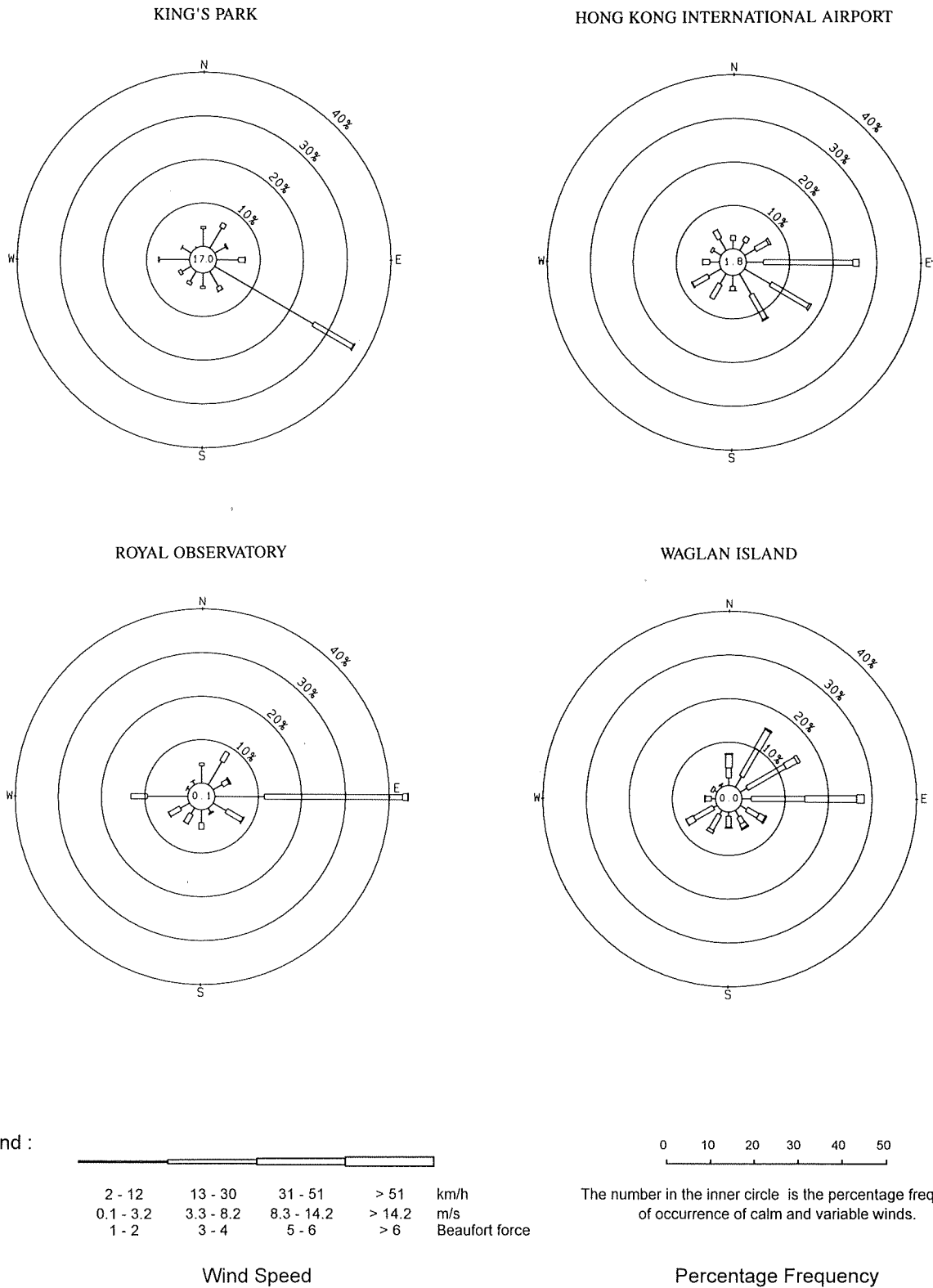


Figure 4. Annual Wind Roses for King's Park, Hong Kong International Airport, the Royal Observatory and Waglan Island in 1993.

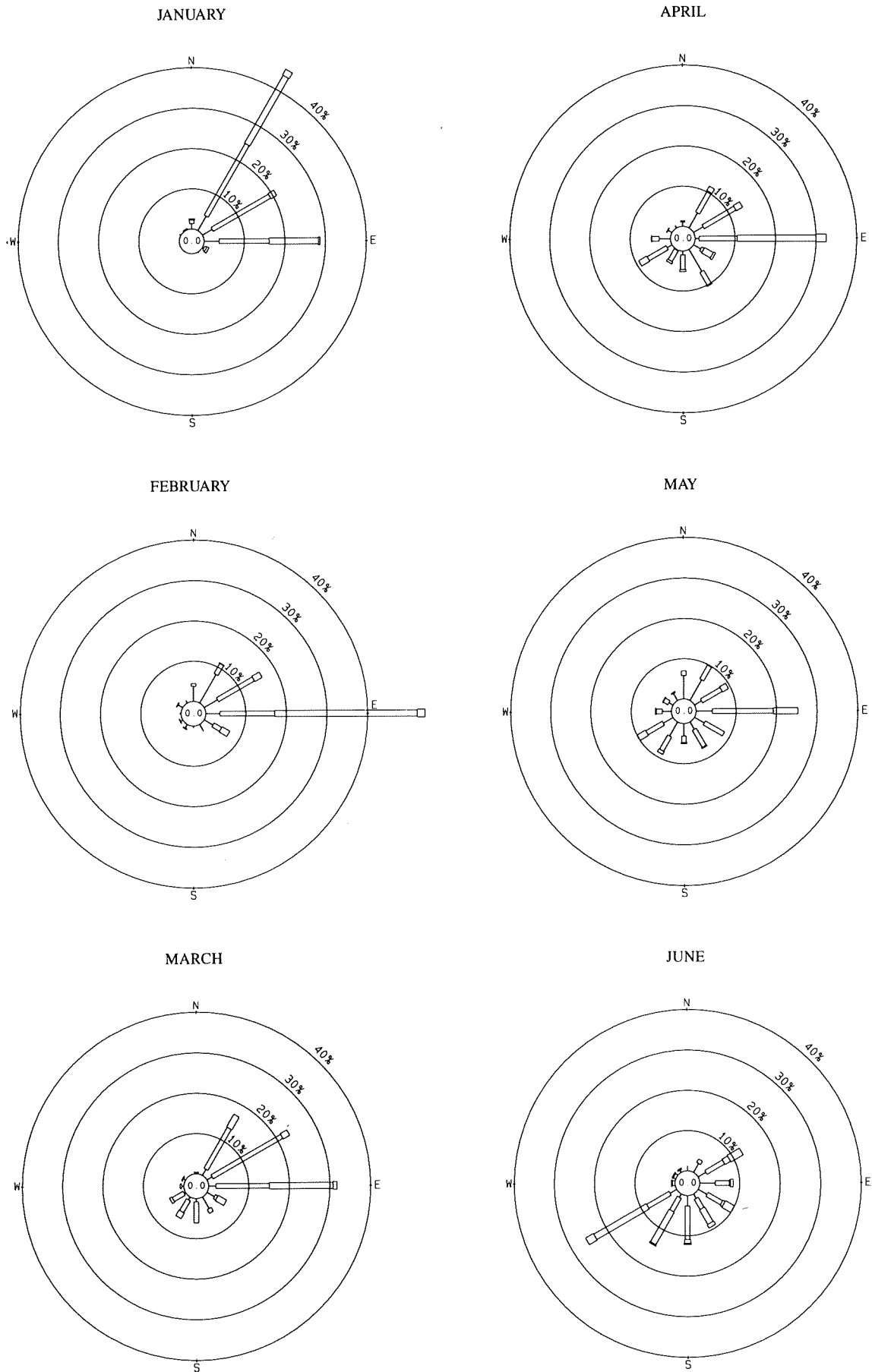


Figure 5. Monthly Wind Roses for Waglan Island from January to June in 1993.

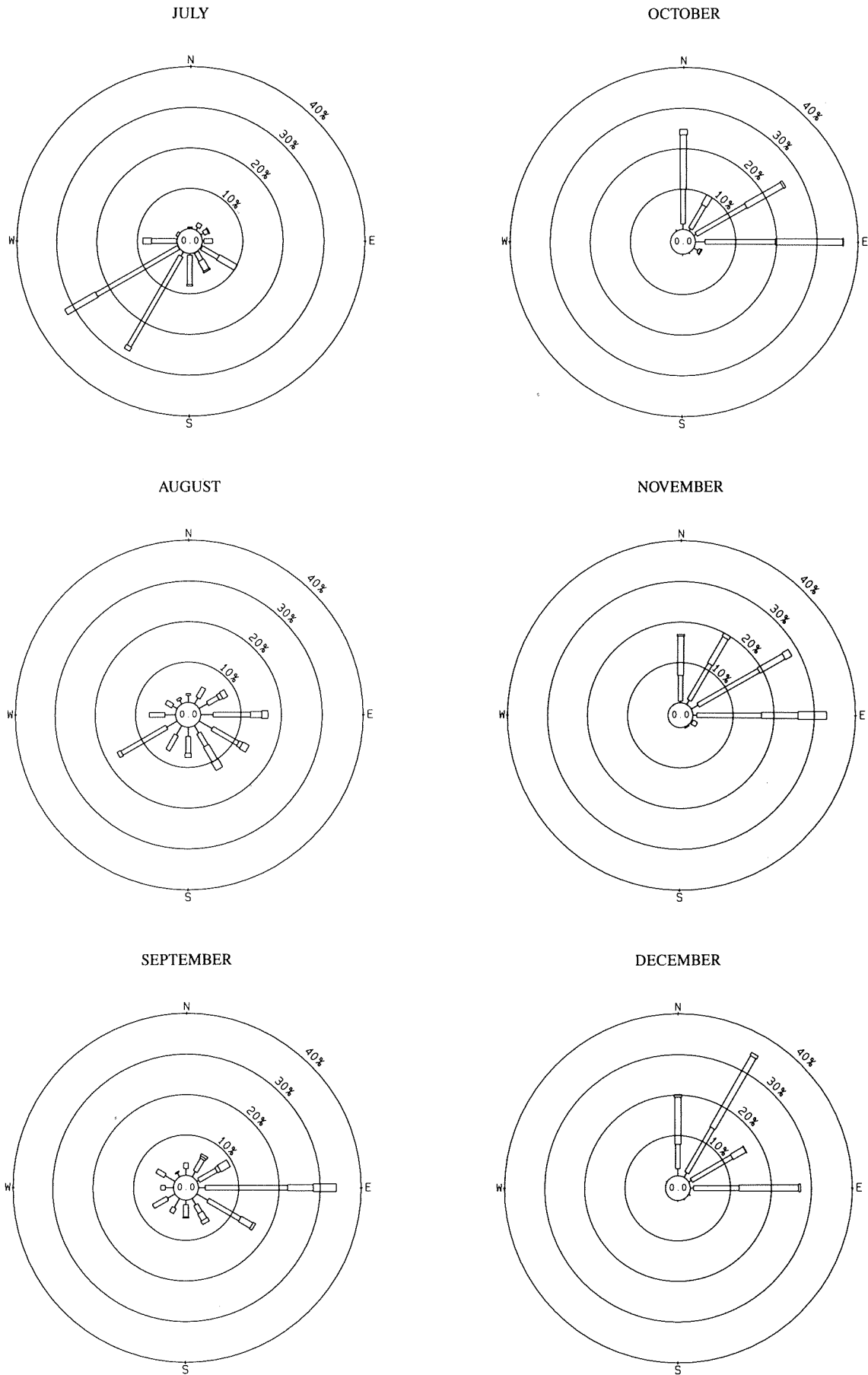


Figure 6. Monthly Wind Roses for Waglan Island from July to December in 1993.

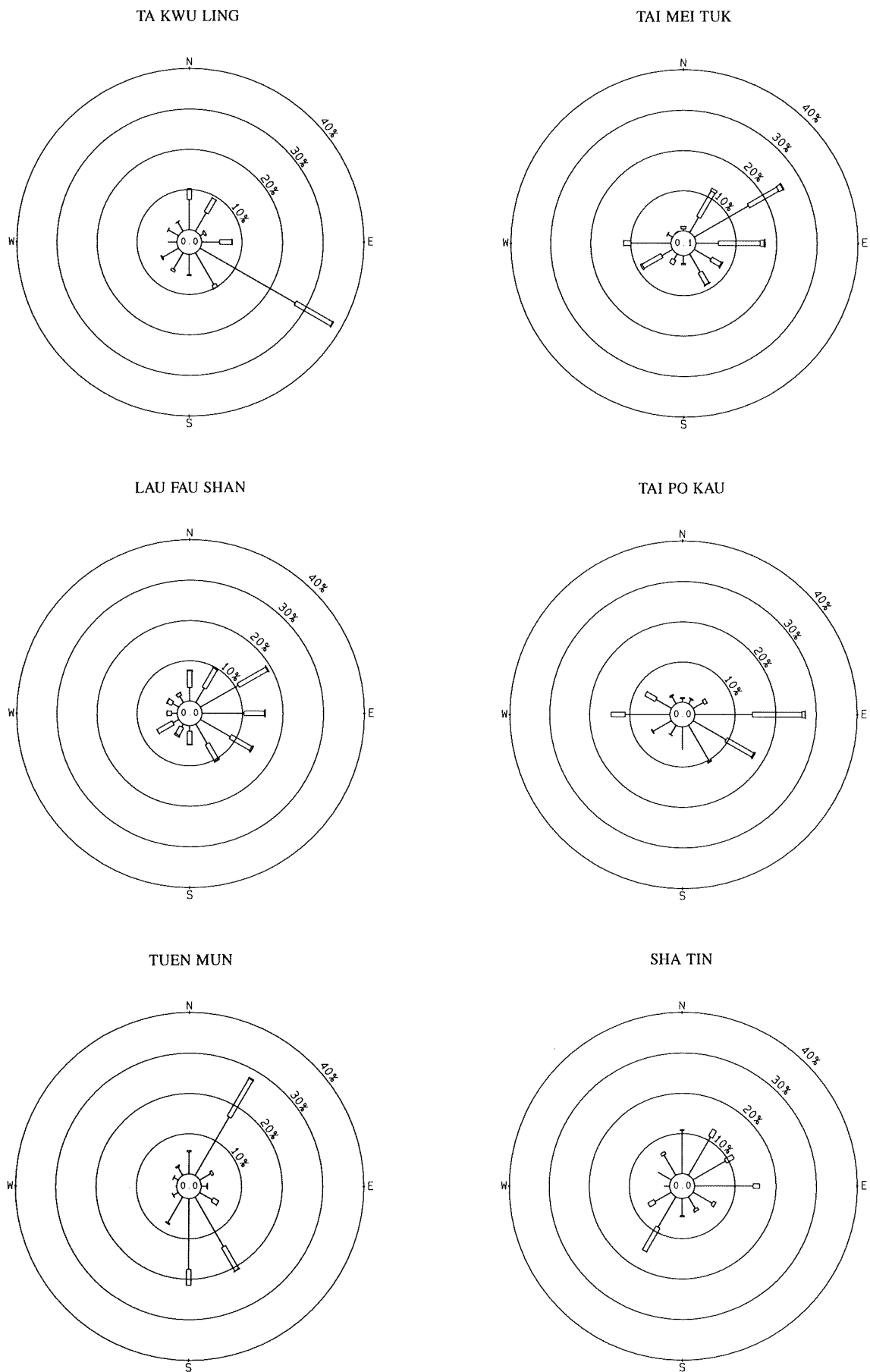


Figure 7. Annual Wind Roses for Automatic Weather Stations in 1993.

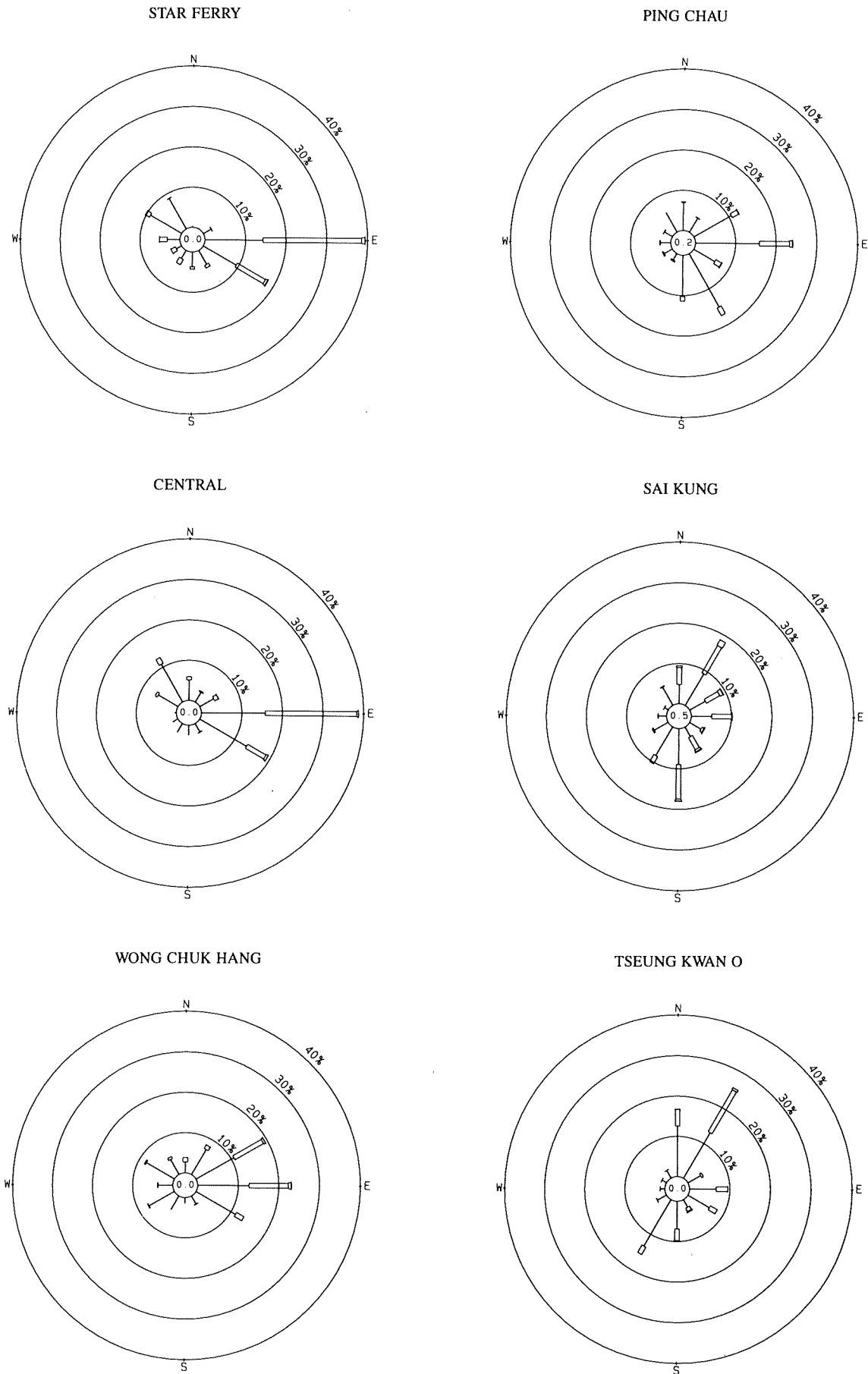


Figure 8. Annual Wind Roses for Automatic Weather Stations in 1993.

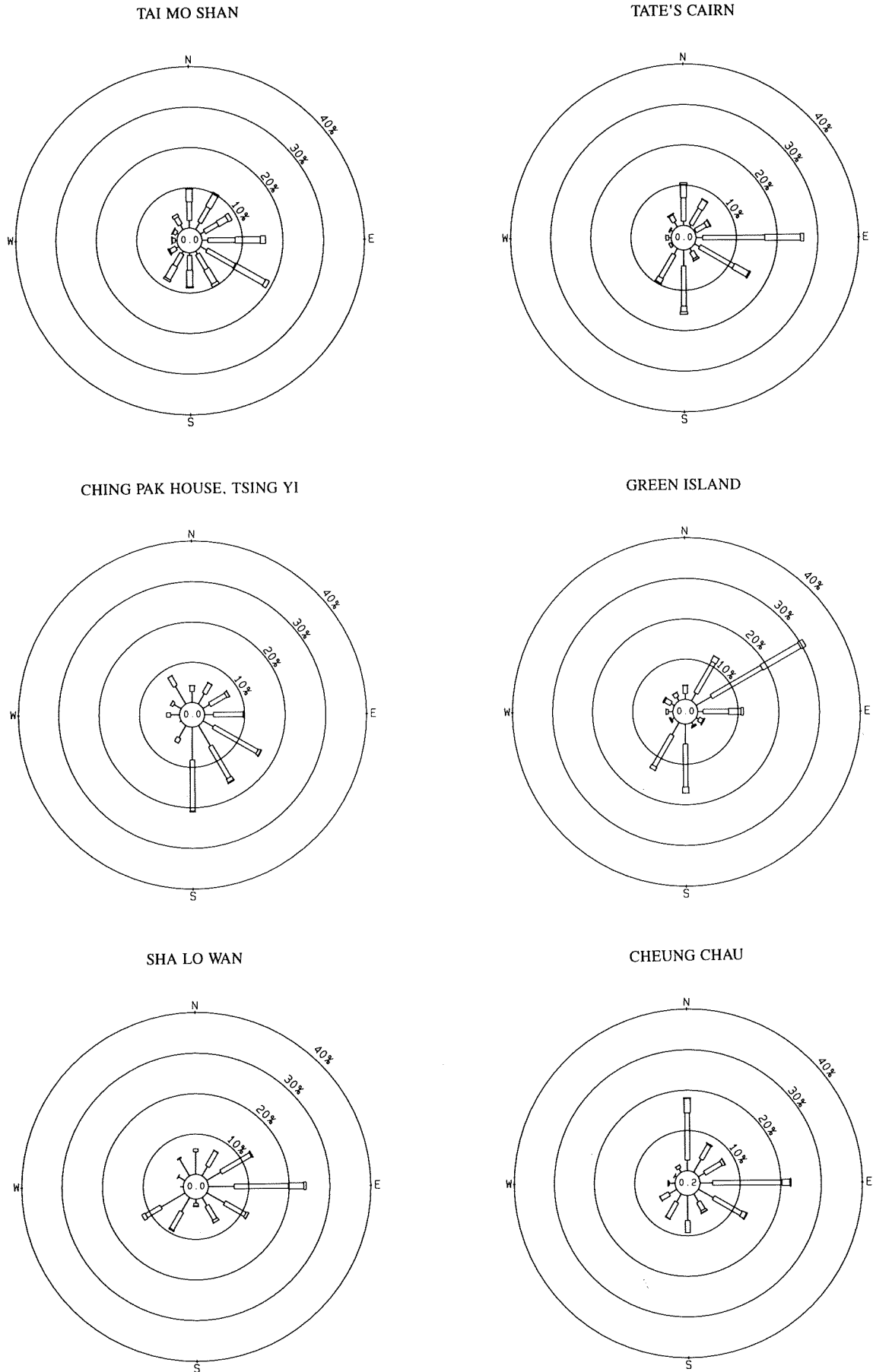


Figure 9. Annual Wind Roses for Automatic Weather Stations in 1993.

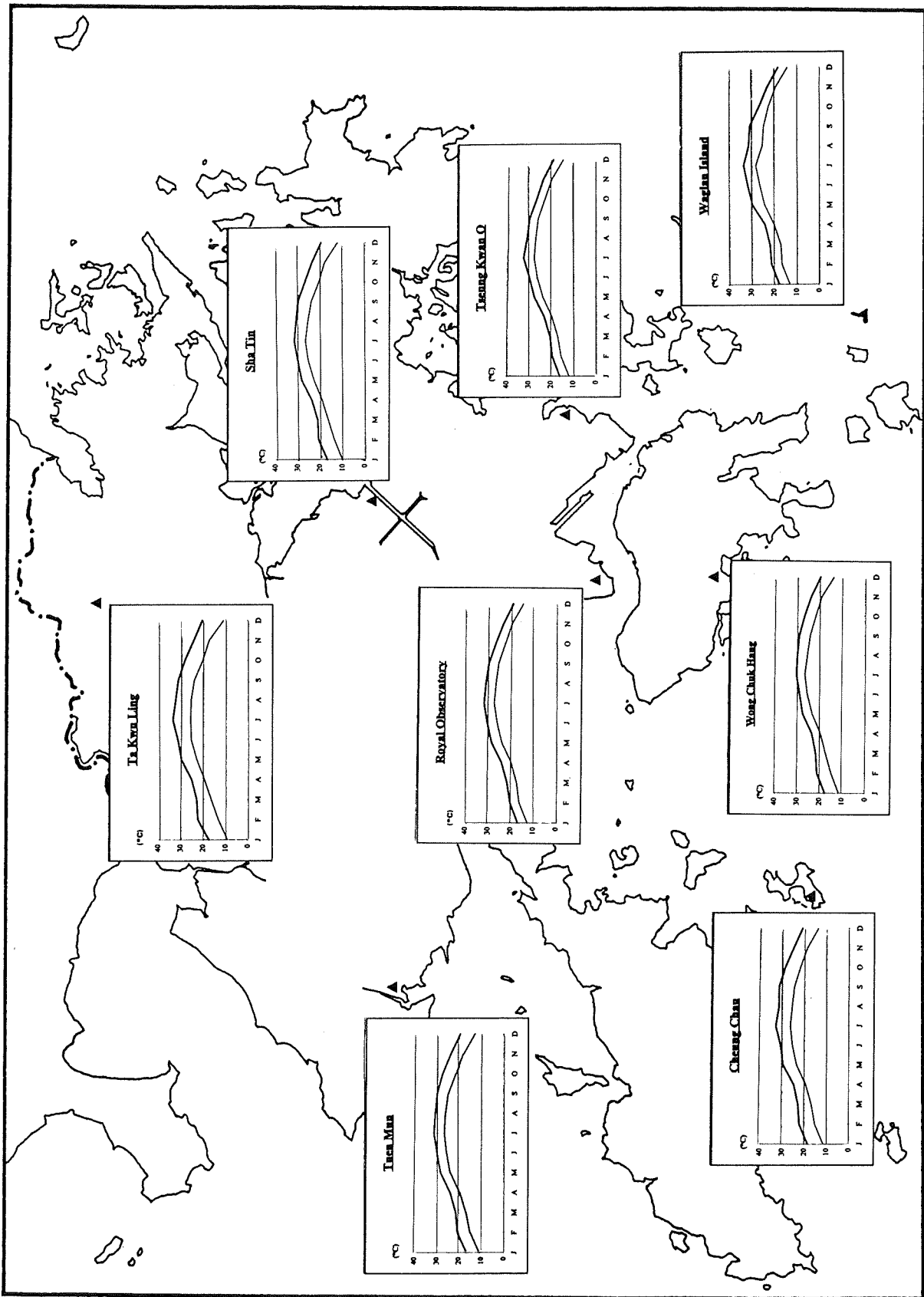


Figure 10. Monthly Temperatures at Selected Stations in 1993.

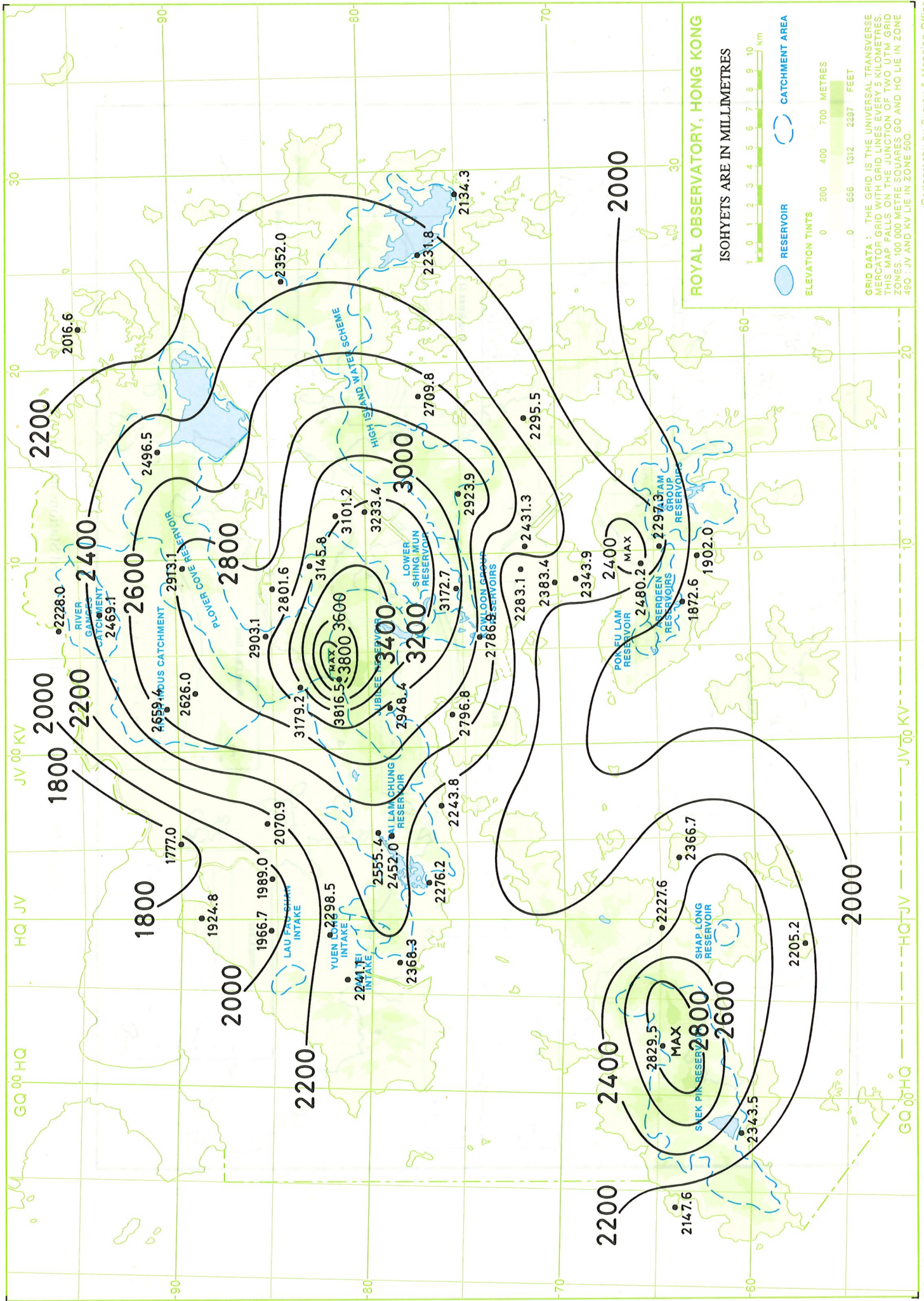


Figure 11. Annual Rainfall Map for 1993.

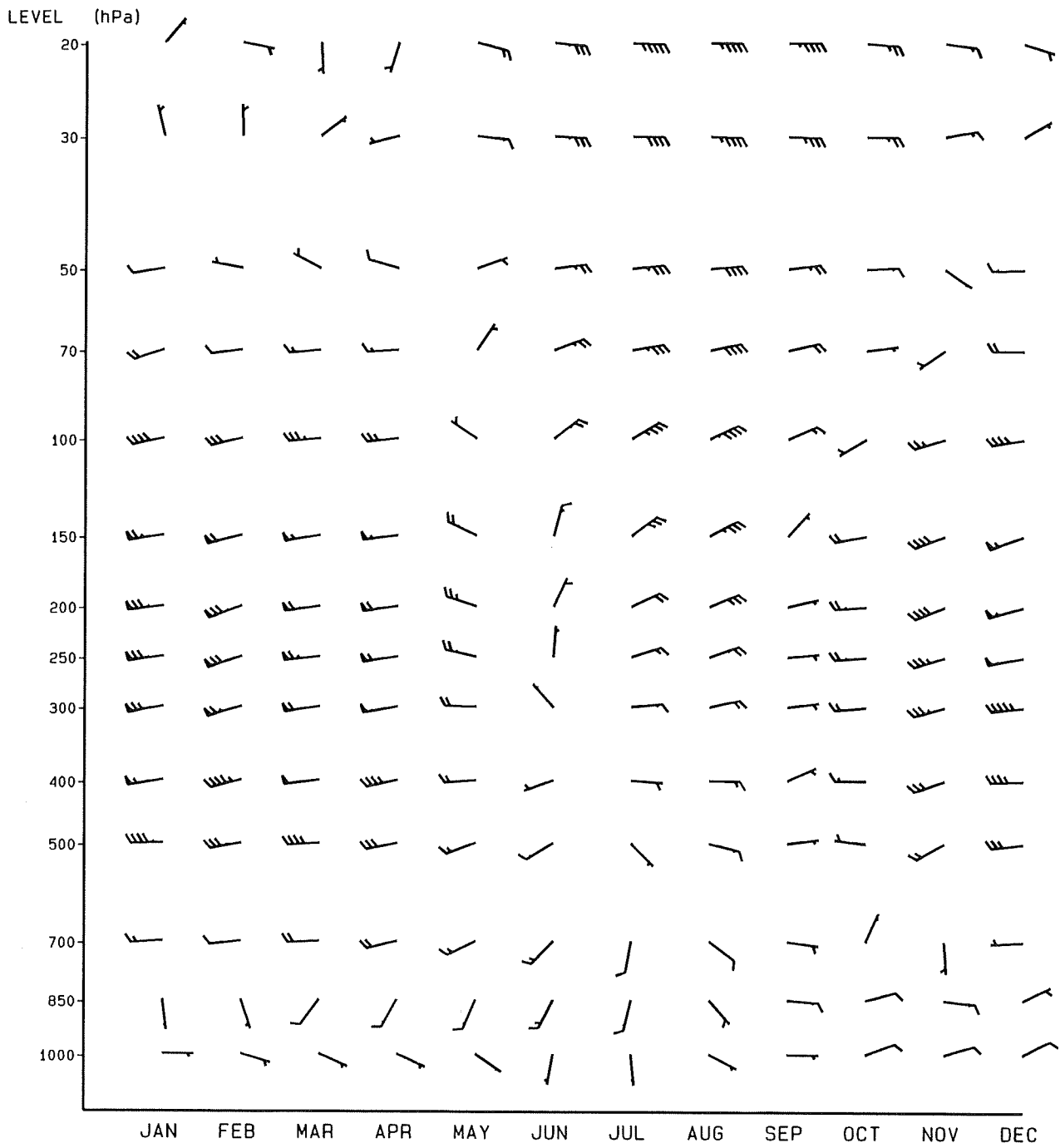


Figure 12. Monthly mean vector wind at standard levels in 1993.

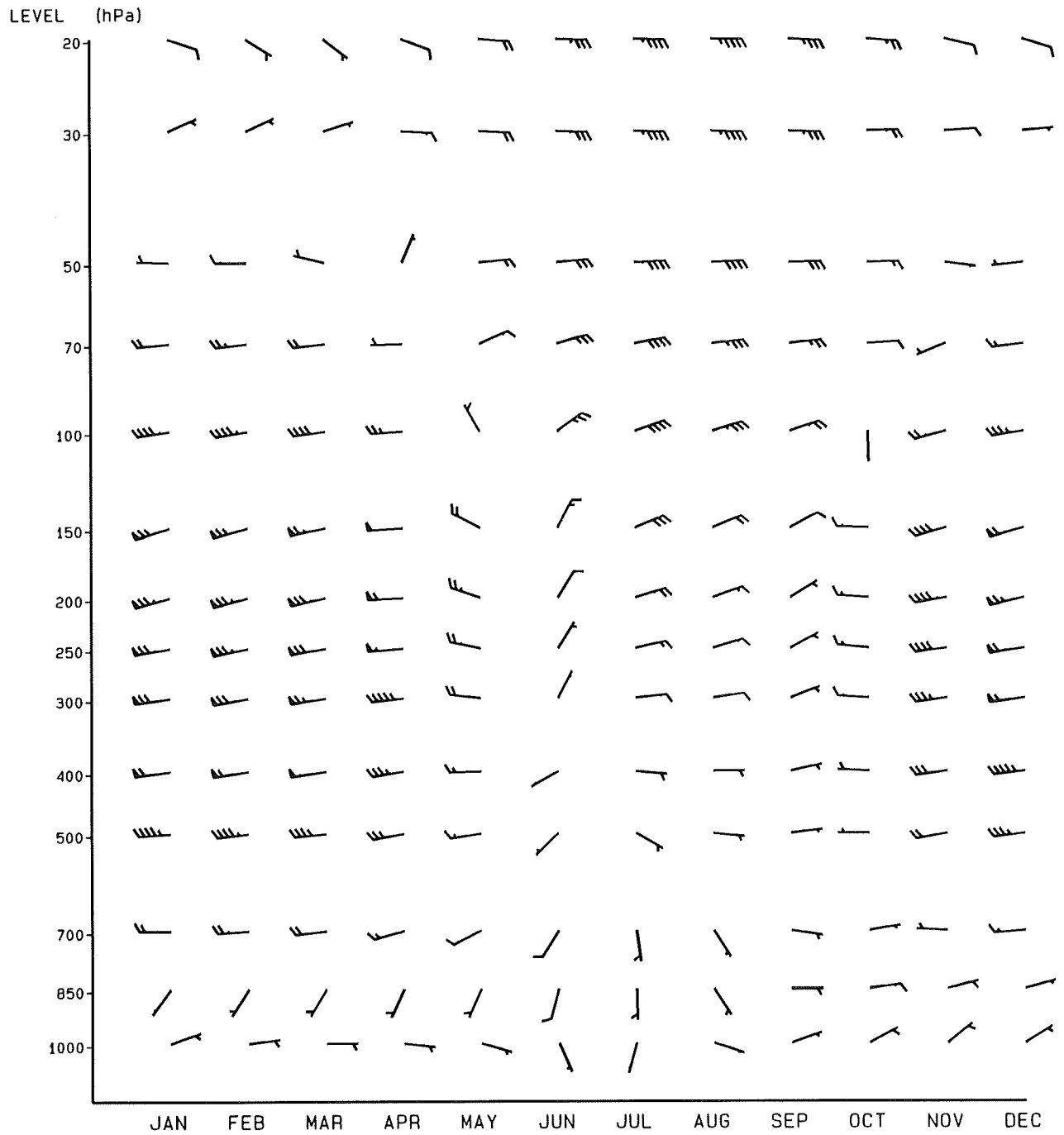


Figure 13. Monthly normals of vector wind at standard levels (1961–1990).

Table 1. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in January 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb Mean °C | Dew Point Mean °C | Relative Humidity Mean % | Pressure Mean hPa | Rainfall Total mm | Cloud Amount Mean % | Sunshine Total Duration hours | Solar Radiation Mean MJ/m ² |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Mean Maximum °C | Mean °C | Mean Minimum °C | | | | | | | | |
| King's Park | 120 | 1.9 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 72 | 1021.5 | 26.1 | | 132.8 | 9.64 | |
| Royal Observatory | 100 | 2.9 | 16.9 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 74 | 1021.3 | 33.5 | 61 | | | |
| HKIA | 090 | 3.7 | 18.2 # | 15.1 | 12.5 # | 12.0 | 67 | 1021.3 | 25.0 | 59 | | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 010 | 2.4 | 17.4 | 13.0 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 68 | 1021.5 | - | | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 070 | 3.5 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 78 | 1022.0 | 27.5 | | | | |
| Sha Tin | 340 | 1.8 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 73 | 1021.9 | 27.5 | | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 360 | 5.5 | 18.6 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 75 | 1021.0 | 4.5 | | | | |
| Waglan Island | 030 * | 7.6 * | 17.8 | 15.0 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 76 | 1021.3 | 8.0 | | | | |
| Ping Chau | - | - | 17.6 * | 13.7 | 10.8 * | 11.4 | 74 | | 32.0 * | | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 050 | 3.0 | 17.7 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 75 | | 42.5 | | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 280 | 2.9 | 16.2 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 78 | | - | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 030 | 2.6 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 66 | | - | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 250 | 2.7 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 71 | | - | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 030 | 3.0 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 69 | | 26.0 | | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 310 | 2.3 | 17.6 | 14.1 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 77 | | - | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 16.5 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 77 | | 15.5 | | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | 110 | 6.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 100 | 6.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 340 | 3.6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | 330 | 2.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 2.6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Island | 070 | 6.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 100 | 2.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

mean of afternoon maximum/ morning minimum

Table 2. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in February 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb Mean °C | Dew Point Mean °C | Relative Humidity | | Pressure Mean hPa | Rainfall Total mm | Cloud Amount | | Sunshine Total Duration hours | Solar Radiation Mean MJ/m ² |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Mean Maximum °C | Mean °C | Mean Minimum °C | | | Mean % | Mean % | | | Mean % | Mean % | | |
| King's Park | 120 | 2.2 | 21.4 | 17.8 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 77 | 1019.4 | 0.9 | | | 126.7 | 11.60 | |
| Royal Observatory | 100 | 3.8 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 78 | 1019.1 | 1.0 | | 60 | | | |
| HKIA | 090 | 4.3 | 22.0 # | 18.5 | 15.6 # | 15.5 | 13.1 | 72 | 1019.2 | Trace | | 60 | | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 120 | 2.3 | 22.4 | 17.4 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 11.6 | 70 | 1017.8 * | 2.5 * | | | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 080 | 2.9 | 21.2 | 17.2 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 13.2 | 78 | 1019.5 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Sha Tin | 090 | 1.6 | 20.7 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 77 | 1019.6 | 2.0 | | | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 090 | 4.2 | 22.4 | 18.1 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 80 | 1018.9 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Waglan Island | 090 * | 6.8 * | 21.2 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 14.8 | 81 | 1019.3 | 0.5 | | | | | |
| Ping Chau | - | - | 21.3 * | 17.2 | 14.3 * | 15.0 | 13.4 | 79 | | 1.5 * | | | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 060 | 3.1 | 21.9 | 17.2 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 78 | | 2.0 | | | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 100 | 2.6 | 20.3 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 81 | | | | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 170 | 1.8 | 20.7 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 71 | | | | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 230 | 1.6 | 20.1 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 12.4 | 76 | | | | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 020 | 2.2 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 75 | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 080 * | 3.5 * | 18.6 * | 15.6 * | 13.4 * | 14.5 * | 13.6 * | 88 * | | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 070 | 2.4 | 21.2 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 82 | | | | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 19.6 * | 16.8 * | 14.3 * | 15.0 * | 13.6 * | 83 * | | 3.0 | | | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | 110 | 7.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 100 | 6.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 130 | 3.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | 080 | 3.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 3.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Island | 070 | 6.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 100 | 3.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

mean of afternoon maximum/ morning minimum

Table 3. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in March 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb Mean °C | Dew Point Mean °C | Relative Humidity Mean % | Pressure Mean hPa | Rainfall Total mm | Cloud Amount | | Sunshine Total Duration hours | Solar Radiation Mean MJ/m ² |
|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Maximum °C | Mean °C | Minimum °C | | | | | | Mean % | Mean % | | |
| King's Park | 120 | 2.3 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 83 | 1017.0 | 52.0 | | 77.3 | 9.48 | |
| Royal Observatory | 090 | 3.8 | 21.7 | 19.4 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 82 | 1016.8 | 49.0 | 87 | | | |
| HKIA | 090 | 4.3 | 22.5 # | 19.7 | 17.6 # | 17.3 | 15.7 | 78 | 1016.9 | 59.0 | 85 | | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 120 | 2.5 | 22.9 | 19.1 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 14.5 | 75 | 1016.5 | 32.0 * | | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 070 | 3.7 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 83 | 1017.0 | 30.0 | | | | |
| Sha Tin | 090 | 2.2 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 81 | 1017.2 | 48.5 | | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 090 | 4.4 | 23.0 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 87 | 1016.5 | - | | | | |
| Waglan Island | 080 * | 6.9 * | 21.9 | 19.0 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 88 | 1017.1 | 49.5 | | | | |
| Ping Chau | 080 * | 2.3 * | 21.6 * | 18.2 | 16.0 * | 16.8 | 15.7 | 86 | 1017.1 | 68.0 * | | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 060 | 3.4 | 22.0 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 84 | 1017.1 | 59.0 | | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 100 | 2.8 | 21.1 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 85 | 1017.0 | - | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 170 | 2.6 | 21.5 | 19.0 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 14.7 | 76 | 1017.0 | - | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 190 | 2.7 | 20.6 | 18.5 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 87 | 1017.0 | - | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 030 | 2.5 | 20.4 | 18.6 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 15.2 | 81 | 1017.0 | - | | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 080 | 4.6 | 21.9 | 19.1 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 82 | 1017.0 | 16.5 | | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 070 | 2.4 | 21.8 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 88 | 1017.0 | 79.5 | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 20.4 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 86 | 1017.0 | - | | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | 130 | 8.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 100 | 6.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 130 | 3.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | 080 * | 3.2 * | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 3.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Island | 070 * | 6.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 090 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

mean of afternoon maximum/ morning minimum

Table 4. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in April 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb | | Dew Point | | Relative Humidity | | Pressure | | Rainfall | | Cloud Amount | | Sunshine | | Solar Radiation | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|------------------------|--|----------|--|-----------------|--|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Maximum °C | Mean °C | Minimum °C | Mean °C | Mean °C | Mean °C | Mean °C | Mean % | Mean hPa | Mean % | Total mm | Mean % | Total Duration hours | Mean MJ/m ² | | | | | |
| King's Park | 120 | 2.4 | 24.3 | 21.5 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 88 | 1014.2 | 119.8 | 81.3 | 10.35 | | | | | | | | | |
| Royal Observatory | 090 | 4.1 | 24.2 | 21.8 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 86 | 1013.9 | 136.3 | 85 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HKIA | 100 | 4.1 | 25.0 # | 22.2 | 20.3 # | 20.2 | 19.0 | 83 | 1014.1 | 115.5 | 86 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ta Kiu Ling | 120 | 2.4 | 25.2 | 21.8 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 81 | 1013.6 | 114.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 130 | 3.7 | 25.0 | 21.8 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 88 | 1014.0 | 137.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sha Tin | 090 | 2.2 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 85 | 1014.2 | 139.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 090 | 4.5 | 24.9 | 21.5 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 91 | 1013.7 | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Waglan Island | 090 * | 5.9 * | 24.1 | 21.8 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 91 | 1014.1 | 89.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ping Chau | 080 * | 2.2 * | 23.6 * | 20.7 | 18.7 * | 19.7 | 19.2 | 91 | 1014.1 | 132.5 * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 060 * | 3.2 * | 24.2 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 91 | 1014.1 | 173.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 100 | 2.7 | 23.4 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 88 | 1014.2 | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 170 | 2.2 | 24.0 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 81 | 1014.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 190 | 2.2 | 22.9 | 20.9 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 90 | 1014.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 030 | 2.2 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 85 | 1014.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 090 | 4.3 | 25.0 | 22.0 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 19.3 | 84 | 1014.0 | 140.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 090 | 2.4 | 23.6 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 92 | 1014.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 21.7 * | 19.8 * | 18.5 * | 18.7 * | 18.0 * | 89 * | 1014.0 | 68.5 * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | 170 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 110 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 130 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | 090 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Island | 070 * | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 090 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

mean of afternoon maximum/ morning minimum

Table 5. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in May 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | Wet Bulb | Dew Point | Relative Humidity | Pressure | Rainfall | Cloud Amount | Sunshine | Solar Radiation |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------------|
| | Prevaling Direction | Mean Speed | Mean Maximum | Mean Minimum | | | | | | | | |
| | degrees | m/s | °C | °C | °C | °C | % | hPa | mm | % | hours | MJ/m ² |
| King's Park | 110 | 1.9 | 28.7 | 25.9 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 84 | 1010.6 | 280.7 | | 162.8 | 14.56 |
| Royal Observatory | 090 | 3.3 | 28.6 | 26.0 | 24.1 | 23.0 | 84 | 1010.3 | 338.4 | 73 | | |
| HKIA | 130 | 3.5 | 29.7 # | 26.6 | 24.4 # | 22.5 | 80 | 1010.5 | 349.5 | 73 | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 120 | 2.1 | 29.7 | 25.8 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 81 | 1010.0 | 269.5 | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 130 | 3.4 | 29.4 | 25.8 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 86 | 1010.5 | 276.5 | | | |
| Sha Tin | 220 | 1.8 | 28.3 | 25.3 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 83 | 1010.6 | 522.5 | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 100 | 3.7 | 29.8 | 25.9 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 90 | 1010.3 | 217.0 * | | | |
| Waglan Island | 090 * | 4.7 * | 29.6 | 26.3 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 89 | 1010.6 | 193.5 | | | |
| Ping Chau | 080 * | 1.8 * | 28.1 * | 24.8 | 22.8 * | 22.9 | 90 | | 271.0 * | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 080 | 3.0 | 28.9 | 25.1 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 89 | | 279.5 | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 100 | 2.5 | 28.1 | 25.3 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 86 | | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 170 | 2.3 | 28.4 | 26.1 | 24.0 | 21.5 | 77 | | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 180 | 2.0 | 27.9 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 87 | | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 190 | 1.8 | 27.4 | 25.4 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 85 | | 314.5 | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 220 | 3.9 | 29.1 | 26.0 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 81 | | 216.5 | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 110 | 1.9 | 27.7 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 23.8 * | 91 * | | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | 190 | 7.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | - | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 140 | 3.6 * | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | 130 | 2.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 2.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Island | 070 * | 4.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 090 | 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | | | | | | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

mean of afternoon maximum/ morning minimum

Table 6. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in June 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb Mean °C | Dew Point Mean °C | Relative Humidity Mean % | Pressure Mean hPa | Rainfall Total mm | Cloud Amount Mean % | Sunshine Total Duration hours | Solar Radiation Mean MJ/m ² |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Maximum °C | Mean °C | Minimum °C | | | | | | | | |
| King's Park | 120 | 2.5 | 30.3 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.0 | 84 | 1006.6 | 454.8 | | 139.5 | 12.51 |
| Royal Observatory | 220 | 3.8 | 30.6 | 28.3 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 25.2 | 84 | 1006.2 | 485.2 | 84 | | |
| HKIA | 210 | 4.0 | 31.6 # | 28.7 | 26.9 # | 26.1 | 25.1 | 81 | 1006.3 | 488.5 | 82 | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 120 * | 2.0 * | 31.4 * | 28.1 * | 25.4 * | 25.5 * | 24.5 * | 81 * | 1006.0 | 508.0 | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 140 | 4.3 | 30.8 | 27.7 | 25.1 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 89 | 1006.4 | 269.5 * | | | |
| Sha Tin | 220 | 2.7 | 30.1 | 27.6 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 84 | 1006.5 | 835.0 | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 190 | 4.6 | 30.9 | 27.8 | 25.6 | 26.9 | 26.6 | 94 | 1006.1 | 369.0 | | | |
| Waglan Island | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Ping Chau | 160 * | 2.4 * | 29.5 * | 27.0 * | 24.9 * | 26.1 * | 25.7 * | 93 * | - | 327.0 * | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 240 * | 4.0 * | 30.1 | 27.1 | 24.9 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 91 | - | - | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 110 * | 2.2 * | 30.1 * | 27.6 * | 25.4 * | 25.7 * | 24.9 * | 86 * | - | - | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 170 | 2.6 | 30.1 | 27.9 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 24.1 | 80 | - | - | | | |
| Sai Kung | 190 | 3.3 | 30.4 | 27.9 | 25.8 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 87 | - | - | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 210 | 2.4 | 29.7 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.0 | 85 | - | 563.5 | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 050 * | 5.0 * | 29.8 * | 28.0 * | 25.9 * | 25.8 * | 24.8 * | 83 * | - | 221.5 * | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 090 | 2.1 | 29.1 | 27.4 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 26.1 | 93 | - | - | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 190 * | 6.8 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 180 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Shell | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | 180 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Green Island | 190 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Central | 110 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

mean of afternoon maximum/ morning minimum

Table 7. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in July 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb Mean °C | Dew Point Mean °C | Relative Humidity | | Pressure Mean hPa | Rainfall Total mm | Cloud Amount | | Sunshine Total Duration hours | Solar Radiation Mean MJ/m ² |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|--|---|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Mean Maximum °C | Mean °C | Mean Minimum °C | | | Mean % | Mean % | | | Mean % | Mean % | | |
| King's Park | 270 | 2.1 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 25.1 | 80 | 1006.3 | 155.1 | | | 259.8 | 19.18 | |
| Royal Observatory | 250 | 3.3 | 32.0 | 29.4 | 27.6 | 26.5 | 25.3 | 79 | 1005.9 | 213.7 | 75 | | | | |
| HKIA | 250 | 3.7 | 32.9 | 29.8 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 25.2 | 77 | 1006.0 | 216.0 | 67 | | | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 120 | 1.6 | 33.6 | 29.2 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 78 | 1005.7 | 130.5 | | | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 150 | 3.6 | 32.7 | 29.1 | 26.3 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 84 | 1006.2 | 107.0 | | | | | |
| Sha Tin | 220 | 2.7 | 31.7 | 28.8 | 26.7 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 78 | 1006.1 | 197.5 | | | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 190 | 4.4 | 33.1 | 29.1 | 26.6 | 27.5 | 26.9 | 88 | 1005.9 | 65.5 | | | | | |
| Waglan Island | 240 | 6.6 | 33.6 * | 30.2 * | 28.2 * | 27.6 * | 26.6 * | 82 * | - | 2.5 * | | | | | |
| Ping Chau | - | - | - | 28.1 * | - | 26.7 * | 26.1 * | 89 * | - | - | | | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 240 * | 3.5 * | 32.9 | 28.9 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 83 | | 92.0 | | | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 130 | 1.8 | 32.8 | 29.3 | 26.7 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 78 | | | | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 160 | 2.4 | 31.6 | 29.1 | 26.8 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 76 | | | | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 190 | 3.0 | 32.7 | 29.6 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 25.8 | 81 | | | | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 210 | 2.5 | 32.3 | 29.6 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 25.3 | 78 | | 128.5 | | | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 230 * | 3.8 | 31.6 | 28.9 | 26.7 | 26.0 | 24.7 | 79 | | 165.5 | | | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 230 | 2.0 | 30.6 | 28.6 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.1 | 87 | | | | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 32.7 * | 29.3 * | 26.7 * | 26.8 * | 25.8 * | 82 * | | 90.5 * | | | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 190 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 180 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | 180 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 110 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Green Island | 200 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Central | 110 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

Table 8. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in August 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | Wet Bulb Mean °C | Dew Point Mean °C | Relative Humidity Mean % | Pressure Mean hPa | Rainfall Total mm | Cloud Amount Mean % | Sunshine Total Duration hours | Solar Radiation Mean MJ/m ² |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Mean Maximum °C | Mean Minimum °C | | | | | | | | |
| King's Park | 120 | 2.0 | 31.1 | 28.1 | 25.7 | 24.6 | 82 | 1006.5 | 171.0 | | 211.5 | 16.47 |
| Royal Observatory | 090 | 3.4 | 31.2 | 28.6 | 26.1 | 25.1 | 82 | 1006.1 | 182.8 | 63 | | |
| HKIA | 130 | 3.9 | 32.2 | 29.2 | 26.8 | 24.7 | 78 | 1006.2 | 167.0 | 63 | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 110 | 2.0 | 32.4 | 28.3 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 79 | 1006.0 | 249.0 | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 130 | 3.5 | 31.5 | 28.2 | 25.9 | 25.2 | 84 | 1006.5 | 171.0 | | | |
| Sha Tin | 220 | 1.9 | 30.9 | 27.9 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 81 | 1006.5 | 236.5 | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 120 | 4.4 | 31.7 | 28.1 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 90 | 1006.0 | 159.5 | | | |
| Waglan Island | 090 * | 6.7 * | 31.4 * | 27.7 * | 25.4 * | 24.7 * | 84 * | 1006.9 * | - | | | |
| Ping Chau | 080 * | 1.9 * | 30.6 * | 27.5 * | 25.3 * | 25.4 * | 89 * | | 102.5 * | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 080 * | 3.4 * | 31.8 * | 27.9 * | 25.7 * | 25.4 * | 87 | | 149.0 | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 130 | 2.6 | 31.1 | 28.1 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 82 | | - | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 160 | 2.3 | 31.0 | 28.5 | 26.3 | 24.0 | 77 | | - | | | |
| Sai Kung | 170 | 3.2 | 31.0 | 28.5 | 26.4 | 25.3 | 84 | | - | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 210 * | 2.3 * | 30.7 * | 28.4 * | 26.8 * | 24.7 * | 81 * | | 161.0 * | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 230 * | 3.6 * | 31.2 * | 28.2 * | 26.3 * | 24.4 * | 80 * | | 189.5 * | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 100 | 2.2 | 30.2 | 27.9 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 86 | | - | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 30.9 * | 28.1 * | 26.1 * | 25.3 * | 85 * | | 341.0 | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 180 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 150 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Shell | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Green Island | 190 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Central | 100 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

Table 9. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in September 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb Mean °C | Dew Point Mean °C | Relative Humidity Mean % | Pressure Mean hPa | Rainfall Total mm | Cloud Amount Mean % | Sunshine Total Duration hours | Solar Radiation Mean MJ/m ² |
|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Maximum °C | Mean °C | Minimum °C | | | | | | | | |
| King's Park | 120 | 2.3 | 30.1 | 27.1 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 79 | 1009.8 | 547.4 | | 172.8 | 13.80 |
| Royal Observatory | 090 | 3.9 | 30.0 | 27.5 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 23.5 | 79 | 1009.4 | 655.9 | 59 | | |
| HKIA | 090 | 3.9 | 31.4 | 28.4 | 26.0 | 24.7 | 23.0 | 74 | 1009.5 | 658.5 | 58 | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 110 * | 2.1 * | 31.3 | 27.2 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 77 | 1009.4 | 676.5 | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 060 | 3.4 | 30.4 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 81 | 1010.1 | 380.5 | | | |
| Sha Tin | 090 | 1.8 | 30.1 | 26.8 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 22.6 | 79 | 1009.9 | 691.5 | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 110 * | 4.6 * | 31.7 * | 27.3 * | 24.8 * | 25.3 * | 24.5 * | 85 * | 1008.9 * | 261.5 * | | | |
| Waglan Island | 090 * | 6.8 * | 30.9 | 27.0 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 23.3 | 81 | 1009.7 | - | | | |
| Ping Chau | 080 * | 2.2 * | 30.1 * | 26.4 * | 24.2 * | 24.6 * | 23.7 * | 86 * | | 288.5 * | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 050 * | 3.8 * | 31.1 | 26.9 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 24.1 | 85 | | 516.5 | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 090 * | 2.8 * | 29.9 * | 26.9 * | 24.5 * | 24.1 * | 22.8 * | 80 * | | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 030 | 2.3 | 30.1 | 27.4 | 25.0 | 24.1 | 22.6 | 76 | | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 030 | 3.3 | 29.7 | 27.2 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 23.6 | 82 | | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 020 | 2.6 | 29.6 | 27.3 | 25.7 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 78 | | 568.0 | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 090 | 4.1 | 30.1 | 27.2 | 24.8 | 24.1 * | 22.2 * | 72 * | | 497.5 | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 080 | 2.7 | 29.4 | 26.9 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 23.8 | 84 | | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 30.0 * | 27.3 * | 25.3 * | 24.6 * | 23.4 * | 80 * | | 360.5 * | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | 110 | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 100 | 6.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 140 | 4.6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 3.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Island | 070 * | 5.6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 090 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

Table 10. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in October 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb | | Dew Point | | Relative Humidity | | Pressure | | Rainfall | | Cloud Amount | | Sunshine | | Solar Radiation | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|------------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|------------------------|--|----------|--|-----------------|--|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Mean Maximum °C | Mean °C | Minimum °C | Mean °C | Mean °C | Mean °C | Mean °C | Mean % | Mean hPa | Mean % | Total mm | Mean % | Total Duration hours | Mean MJ/m ² | | | | | |
| King's Park | 120 | 2.2 | 27.8 | 24.3 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 17.2 | 66 | 1016.5 | 77.9 | 49 | 198.4 | 14.35 | | | | | | | | |
| Royal Observatory | 090 | 3.7 | 27.0 | 24.6 | 22.8 | 20.7 | 18.3 | 69 | 1016.2 | 87.8 | 46 | | | | | | | | | | |
| HKIA | 090 | 3.7 | 28.7 | 25.5 | 23.0 | 20.6 | 17.5 | 63 | 1016.3 | 93.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 120 | 2.2 | 28.3 | 23.9 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 72 | 1016.3 | 77.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 050 | 3.4 | 27.7 | 23.9 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 19.0 | 75 | 1017.0 | 60.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sha Tin | 030 | 1.9 | 27.0 | 23.7 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 17.2 | 69 | 1016.7 | 94.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 090 | 5.4 | 29.0 | 24.5 | 22.1 | 21.2 | 19.1 | 73 | 1016.6 * | 39.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Waglan Island | 080 | 7.9 * | 26.8 * | 24.2 * | 22.7 * | 20.6 * | 18.4 * | 71 * | 1015.9 * | 21.5 * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ping Chau | - | - | 27.9 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 18.7 | 75 | | 35.0 * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 040 * | 4.0 * | 28.1 | 23.9 | 21.3 | 20.0 * | 17.5 * | 70 * | | 68.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tap Mun | 360 * | 3.7 * | 27.7 * | 24.0 | 21.2 * | 20.5 * | 18.3 * | 72 * | | 43.0 * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 090 | 2.5 | 26.9 | 23.8 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 030 | 2.6 | 27.6 | 24.3 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 020 | 3.9 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 020 | 3.2 | 26.3 | 24.4 | 22.7 | 20.0 | 17.1 | 66 | | 115.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 090 * | 3.7 * | 27.3 * | 24.1 * | 21.9 * | 20.4 * | 18.0 * | 70 * | | 67.5 * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 070 | 2.9 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 18.9 | 73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 26.8 | 24.3 | 22.2 | 20.8 | 18.6 | 72 | | 39.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | 030 | 7.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 100 | 6.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 040 | 3.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 2.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Island | 070 | 6.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 100 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | 070 | 5.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

Table 11. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in November 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb | Dew Point | Relative Humidity | Pressure | Rainfall | Cloud Amount | Sunshine | Solar Radiation |
|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Mean Maximum °C | Mean °C | Mean Minimum °C | Mean °C | Mean °C | Mean % | Mean hPa | Total mm | Mean % | Total Duration hours | Mean MJ/m ² |
| King's Park | 120 | 2.3 | 24.4 | 21.4 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 74 | 1017.3 | 119.8 | | 131.2 | 10.34 |
| Royal Observatory | 090 | 4.0 | 23.7 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 76 | 1016.9 | 144.6 | 66 | | |
| HKIA | 090 | 4.0 | 25.5 | 22.6 | 20.1 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 68 | 1017.0 | 132.5 | 66 | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 110 | 2.3 | 24.4 | 20.6 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 16.1 | 77 | 1017.2 | 150.0 | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 070 | 3.2 | 23.9 | 20.6 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 80 | 1017.9 | 293.0 | | | |
| Sha Tin | 020 | 2.0 | 23.8 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 15.8 | 74 | 1017.6 | 135.5 | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 360 | 6.2 | 25.2 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 17.4 | 79 | 1016.7 | 220.0 | | | |
| Waglan Island | 080 * | 8.2 * | 23.2 * | 21.2 * | 19.5 * | 18.9 * | 17.4 * | 80 * | 1016.6 * | - | | | |
| Ping Chau | - | - | 24.5 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 80 | | 60.5 * | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 050 * | 4.1 * | 24.6 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 79 | | 104.5 | | | |
| Tap Mun | 350 * | 4.1 * | 24.0 * | 20.4 | 17.7 * | 18.1 | 16.3 | 79 | | 90.0 * | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 090 | 3.0 | 23.4 | 20.6 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 78 | | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 030 | 2.8 | 23.9 | 21.0 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 15.1 | 70 | | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 020 | 3.7 | 23.4 | 21.1 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 77 | | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 020 | 3.2 | 23.4 | 21.5 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 15.5 | 70 | | 114.0 | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 090 | 4.2 | 23.5 | 20.9 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 76 | | 516.0 | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 070 | 3.2 | 24.2 | 21.7 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 77 | | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 23.4 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 78 | | 139.0 | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | 080 | 9.3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 100 | 7.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 050 * | 4.3 * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 3.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Island | 080 | 7.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 100 | 3.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | 060 | 5.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

Table 12. Monthly Values of Meteorological Elements in December 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb Mean °C | Dew Point Mean °C | Relative Humidity Mean % | Pressure Mean hPa | Rainfall Total mm | Cloud Amount Mean % | Sunshine Total Duration hours | Solar Radiation Mean MJ/m ² |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed m/s | Maximum °C | Mean °C | Minimum °C | | | | | | | | |
| King's Park | 020 | 1.9 | 20.6 | 16.8 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 63 | 1021.9 | 11.1 | | 165.8 | 11.01 |
| Royal Observatory | 090 | 3.0 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 67 | 1021.5 | 15.7 | 53 | | |
| HKIA | 100 | 3.2 | 21.5 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 9.6 | 60 | 1021.5 | 6.0 | 50 | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 020 | 2.4 | 20.6 | 15.6 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 68 | 1021.8 | 3.5 | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 040 | 2.9 | 19.4 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 73 | 1022.9 | 7.0 | | | |
| Sha Tin | 050 | 1.9 | 19.7 | 15.9 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 9.3 | 67 | 1022.2 | 15.0 | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 360 | 5.4 | 21.2 | 16.9 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 71 | 1021.2 | 8.0 | | | |
| Waglan Island | 010 * | 7.7 * | 18.4 * | 16.3 * | 14.3 * | 13.2 * | 10.2 * | 69 * | 1021.1 * | 14.5 * | | | |
| Ping Chau | 360 * | 1.7 * | 20.8 | 16.0 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 74 | | 17.5 * | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 050 * | 3.1 * | 20.9 | 16.2 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 70 | | 11.5 | | | |
| Tap Mun | 350 * | 3.9 * | 19.9 * | 15.5 * | 12.0 * | 12.7 * | 9.7 * | 71 * | | 23.5 * | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 270 | 2.4 | 19.2 | 15.7 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 72 | | | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 030 | 2.8 | 19.7 | 16.1 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 8.8 | 63 | | | | | |
| Sai Kung | 020 | 3.8 | 18.6 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 69 | | | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 020 | 3.4 | 18.9 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 12.7 | 8.2 | 60 | | 24.0 | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | 090 | 3.4 | 19.2 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 68 | | 14.0 | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 080 | 2.3 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 11.2 | 71 | | | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | 18.7 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 69 | | 9.0 | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | 360 | 7.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | 010 | 7.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 340 * | 3.3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 110 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Green Island | 070 * | 5.8 * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 100 | 2.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Plaza | 010 | 4.3 | | | | | | | | | | | |

values in italics means number of available observations < 100%

* means number of available observations < 90%

- means number of available observations < 50%

Table 13. Annual Values of Meteorological Elements in 1993

| Station | Wind | | Air Temperature | | | Wet Bulb | Dew Point | Relative Humidity | Pressure | Rainfall | Cloud Amount | Sunshine | Solar Radiation |
|---------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------|------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|-------------------|
| | Prevalling Direction | Mean Speed | Maximum | Mean | Minimum | | | | | | | | |
| | degrees | m/s | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | % | hPa | mm | % | hours | MJ/m ² |
| King's Park | 120 | 2.2 | 25.8 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 78 | 1014.0 | 2016.6 | | 1859.9 | 12.79 |
| Royal Observatory | 090 | 3.6 | 25.5 | 23.1 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 78 | 1013.6 | 2343.9 | 68 | | |
| HKIA | 100 | 3.9 | 26.8 | 23.7 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 73 | 1013.7 | 2311.0 | 66 | | |
| Ta Kwu Ling | 120 | 2.2 | 26.6 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 75 | 1013.4 | - | | | |
| Lau Fau Shan | 070 | 3.4 | 25.9 | 22.4 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 81 | 1014.1 | 1759.5 | | | |
| Sha Tin | 220 | 2.0 | 25.3 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 77 | 1014.0 | 2638.5 | | | |
| Cheung Chau | 090 | 4.8 | 26.7 | 22.8 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 83 | 1013.4 | - | | | |
| Waglan Island | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Ping Chau | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | 20.1 | 18.9 | 83 | - | 1364.0 | | | |
| Tai Mei Tuk | 050 | 3.5 | 26.1 | 22.2 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 81 | - | 1567.5 | | | |
| Tap Mun | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Tai Po Kau | 100 | 2.6 | 25.2 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 80 | - | - | | | |
| Tuen Mun | 170 | 2.4 | 25.4 | 22.7 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 17.4 | 73 | - | - | | | |
| Sai Kung | 180 | 3.1 | 26.3 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 81 | - | - | | | |
| Tseung Kwan O | 020 | 2.6 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 20.8 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 76 | - | - | | | |
| Sha Lo Wan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Wong Chuk Hang | 080 | 2.4 | 25.2 | 22.6 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 83 | - | - | | | |
| Kat O | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Tai Mo Shan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Tate's Cairn | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Ching Pak House | 170 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Shell | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Mobil Oil Depot | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Cheung Sha Wan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Star Ferry, Kowloon | 100 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Green Island | 070 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Central | 100 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Central Plaza | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |

Please refer to Tables 1 - 12 for information on availability of data from automatic weather stations

Table 14. Values of Evaporation, Potential Evapotranspiration, Grass Minimum Temperature and Soil Temperature in 1993

| Month Station | Wind Movement | Pan-water Temperature | | | Evaporation | Potential Evapotranspiration | Grass Minimum Temperature | Soil Temperature | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| | | Maximum | Mean | Minimum | | | | At depth of 0.05 m | | At depth of 0.1 m | | At depth of 0.2 m | | At depth of 0.5 m | | At depth of 1.0 m | | At depth of 1.5 m | | At depth of 3.0 m | |
| | | | | | | | | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C | °C |
| Jan | KP RO | 19.3 | 14.5 | 9.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 16.0 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 21.2 | (23.3) | (23.2) | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| Feb | KP RO | 23.5 | 18.3 | 13.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 18.3 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 20.2 | (21.2) | (21.3) | 23.6 | 23.6 |
| Mar | KP RO | 24.0 | 19.6 | 15.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 18.3 | (19.2) | 19.2 | 22.3 | 22.2 |
| Apr | KP RO | 27.3 | 22.6 | 18.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 21.4 | (21.9) | (21.8) | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| May | KP RO | 32.9 | 27.4 | 21.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 23.4 | (22.1) | (23.3) | 22.2 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.6 | (22.6) | (22.6) | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| Jun | KP RO | 33.4 | 28.8 | 24.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| Jul | KP RO | 36.8 | 30.9 | 24.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | (22.9) | 25.1 | 27.4 | 25.7 | 27.4 | 25.8 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| Aug | KP RO | (35.7) | (30.0) | (24.2) | 4.0 | 3.3 | 23.3 | 27.4 | 29.1 | 27.4 | 28.8 | 27.5 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | (26.3) | (26.4) | 24.9 | 24.9 |
| Sep | KP RO | (33.0) | (27.8) | (22.6) | 3.5 | (2.5) | (25.5) | 27.3 | (28.8) | 27.5 | (29.1) | 27.9 | (28.8) | 28.2 | (28.3) | (27.5) | (27.5) | 28.8 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 27.6 |
| Oct | KP RO | 30.8 | 24.8 | 18.9 | 4.0 | (2.7) | 26.4 | 28.3 | 31.3 | 28.8 | 31.6 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 25.9 | 25.9 |
| Nov | KP RO | 26.5 | 21.6 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| Dec | KP RO | 21.3 | 16.3 | 11.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 19.6 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 26.1 | (26.6) | 26.6 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| Year | KP RO | 28.7 | 23.6 | 19.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 26.7 |
| | | | | | | | 17.9 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 26.7 |
| | | | | | | | 18.3 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.7 | 26.7 |
| | | | | | | | 12.2 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 20.7 | 20.6 | (22.7) | (22.6) | 24.1 | 24.1 | 26.1 | 26.1 |
| | | | | | | | 13.1 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 23.4 | 23.3 | (25.5) | (25.5) |
| | | | | | | | 20.1 | 23.2 | 24.9 | 23.5 | 24.8 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.3 | 25.3 |
| | | | | | | | 19.9 | 21.6 | 23.1 | 22.0 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 24.9 |

Note : () = Incomplete data

Table 15. Monthly Sea Surface Temperature at North Point Fire Station in 1993

| Month | Mean at 0700 HKT | Mean at 1400 HKT | Maximum | Minimum |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| | °C | °C | °C | °C |
| January | 17.7 | 17.8 | 20.0 | 15.0 |
| February | 17.4 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 16.0 |
| March | 18.0 | 18.3 | 20.0 | 17.0 |
| April | 19.9 | 20.5 | 22.5 | 19.0 |
| May | 23.9 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 21.5 |
| June | 24.8 | 25.5 | 27.0 | 24.0 |
| July | 26.2 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 24.5 |
| August | 25.4 | 26.4 | 28.0 | 24.5 |
| September | 26.8 | 27.4 | 28.5 | 25.0 |
| October | (25.8) | (26.3) | 27.5 | 23.0 |
| November | 23.3 | 23.6 | 25.5 | 21.0 |
| December | 19.4 | 19.6 | 23.0 | 16.5 |

Figures in () were computed from incomplete data set.

**Table 16. Number of Days With Specified Rainfall Amounts in 1993
(Royal Observatory)**

| | Number of days with rainfall greater than or equal to | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Trace | 0.1 mm | 1.0 mm | 2.5 mm | 5.0 mm | 10.0 mm | 25.0 mm | 50.0 mm | 100.0 mm |
| January | 12 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - |
| February | 9 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | 15 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| April | 23 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1 | - | - |
| May | 19 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 3 | - |
| June | 29 | 26 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| July | 23 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 1 | - |
| August | 21 | 17 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 1 | - | - |
| September | 17 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| October | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| November | 15 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - |
| December | 9 | 6 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Year | 200 | 142 | 94 | 76 | 68 | 52 | 25 | 13 | 4 |

Table 17. Monthly Percentage Frequency of Visibility below Specified Values,
Number of Days with Lightning and Number of Days with Thunder Observed at the Royal Observatory in 1993

| Month | Percentage Frequency of Visibility below Specified Values | | | | | | | | | | | | Number of Days with Lightning | Number of Days with Thunder |
|-----------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | 0.1 km | 0.2 km | 0.5 km | 1.0 km | 1.5 km | 3.0 km | 5.0 km | 8.0 km | 10.0 km | 15.0 km | 20.0 km | 25.0 km | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 1.7 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 64.7 | 91.7 | 97.8 | - | - |
| February | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 9.2 | 29.5 | 44.9 | 82.0 | 95.2 | 100.0 | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 30.0 | 79.2 | 96.8 | 98.8 | 2 | 2 |
| April | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 27.1 | 40.6 | 74.3 | 93.1 | 98.2 | 8 | 7 |
| May | - | - | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 16.3 | 21.6 | 48.8 | 72.3 | 84.4 | 9 | 8 |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 31.1 | 52.5 | 65.7 | 20 | 14 |
| July | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 21.6 | 33.3 | 7 | 6 |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 27.0 | 47.4 | 64.4 | 5 | 3 |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 4.2 | 18.5 | 31.8 | 62.8 | 87.4 | 92.6 | 6 | 5 |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 52.4 | 82.1 | 90.2 | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 8.3 | 13.3 | 45.0 | 81.9 | 96.4 | 2 | 2 |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 14.6 | 57.8 | 86.9 | 96.5 | - | - |
| Year | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 19.5 | 52.4 | 75.5 | 84.7 | 59 | 47 |

Table 18. Monthly and Annual Rainfall Recorded at Manned Stations in 1993

| Ref. on Universal Transverse Mercator Grid | Location | Height above Mean Sea Level | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Year |
|--|--|-----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| KV 072638 | ABERDEEN LOWER RESERVOIR | 85 | (20.5) | NIL | (40.8) | 120.7 | 334.8 | 456.3 | 157.8 | 201.5 | (343.7) | 64.4 | (119.1) | 13.0 | (1872.6) |
| KV 070638 | ABERDEEN TREATMENT WORKS | 75 | (9.5) | NIL | 44.0 | 125.5 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | (179.0) |
| KV 104719 | AIRPORT METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE | 5 | 24.8 | TRACE | 68.7 | 121.9 | 374.4 | 501.4 | 212.4 | 179.4 | 711.0 | 94.1 | 135.6 | 7.6 | 2431.3 |
| JV 963858 | AU TAU POND FISH FARM | 5 | 32.6 | 0.4 | 13.4 | 138.4 | (244.2) | 589.8 | 120.0 | 206.1 | (445.0) | 107.6 | 167.6 | 5.8 | (2070.9) |
| KV 167632 | CAPE COLLINSON CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION | 40 | (14.0) | NIL | N/A | 114.8 | (244.8) | N/A | (87.0) | 110.4 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | (571.0) |
| HQ 057815 | CASTLE PEAK FARM | 10 | (31.5) | 5.3 | 22.7 | (110.9) | (171.2) | 511.5 | 100.7 | 296.9 | 533.1 | 56.1 | 401.2 | N/A | (2241.1) |
| KV 122818 | CHINESE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG | 25 | (33.0) | 2.5 | 59.0 | 150.2 | (510.6) | 766.3 | 190.7 | 278.2 | 834.0 | 100.1 | 155.7 | 20.9 | (3101.2) |
| KV 023791 | CHUEN LUNG COUNTRY PARK MANAGEMENT C. | 330 | 25.5 | NIL | 59.5 | (134.0) | 458.0 | 816.0 | 207.0 | 214.0 | 662.8 | 139.5 | 210.5 | 21.6 | (2948.4) |
| KV 158910 | CHUNG MEI | 20 | 58.5 | 0.1 | 81.6 | 144.5 | 355.6 | 695.6 | 118.8 | 187.7 | 626.7 | 65.7 | 147.4 | 13.4 | 2496.5 |
| KV 214656 | CLEANWATER BAY GOLF AND COUNTRY CLUB | 75 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | (51.5) | 81.0 | 214.8 | (383.1) | 132.7 | (84.3) | N/A | (947.4) |
| HQ 030830 | CORR (U), NIM WAN | 20 | 25.0 | NIL | 20.8 | 134.7 | 248.0 | 475.7 | 119.0 | (128.5) | (2.0) | (14.0) | (93.1) | 9.5 | (1270.3) |
| KV 098630 | DEEP WATER BAY ROYAL HONG KONG GOLF CLUB | 5 | 22.6 | 0.6 | 48.8 | 118.6 | 304.0 | 437.9 | 174.1 | 210.3 | (355.2) | 63.1 | 150.5 | 16.3 | (1902.3) |
| JV 815683 | DISCOVERY BAY WATER TREATMENT WORKS | 75 | (21.0) | 1.1 | 42.7 | (134.6) | (256.0) | 353.9 | 133.0 | 150.2 | (396.5) | 34.4 | 326.1 | 8.6 | (1858.1) |
| KV 022908 | FANLING ROYAL HONG KONG GOLF CLUB | 10 | 25.9 | 0.9 | 35.0 | 114.3 | 306.5 | 695.6 | 149.7 | 311.7 | 700.8 | 109.2 | 205.6 | 4.2 | 2659.4 |
| KV 092659 | HAPPY VALLEY RACE COURSE | 35 | 26.8 | TRACE | 40.6 | 133.6 | 342.0 | 428.3 | 239.4 | 266.9 | 716.4 | 76.3 | 189.2 | 20.7 | 2480.2 |
| KV 172705 | HAVEN OF HOPE HOSPITAL | 25 | (17.4) | NIL | 56.4 | 144.8 | 405.2 | 522.0 | 132.5 | 213.6 | 595.9 | (115.8) | 134.0 | (22.2) | (2359.8) |
| JV 940643 | HEI LING CHAU ADDICTION TREATMENT CENTRE | 10 | 24.0 | NIL | 71.6 | (125.5) | (338.6) | 575.0 | 164.0 | 216.0 | 556.5 | 43.3 | (243.0) | 9.2 | (2366.7) |
| KV 290753 | HIGH ISLAND EAST | 125 | 19.1 | NIL | 54.2 | 145.2 | (292.8) | 642.1 | 153.3 | 199.6 | 436.1 | 78.7 | 86.7 | 26.5 | (2134.3) |
| KV 257773 | HIGH ISLAND WEST | 85 | 16.0 | NIL | (36.7) | (138.2) | (346.7) | 670.0 | 231.8 | 216.0 | 428.3 | 47.9 | 78.6 | 21.6 | (2231.8) |
| KV 247844 | HOI HA COUNTRY PARK MANAGEMENT CENTRE | 120 | 22.9 | (1.0) | 49.8 | 154.9 | 401.2 | 631.0 | 135.7 | 211.0 | 410.7 | (41.3) | (67.9) | 24.6 | (2352.0) |
| KV 097897 | HOK TAU | 115 | 69.3 | 1.0 | 64.0 | 139.1 | 379.7 | 771.5 | 159.9 | 234.2 | 832.7 | 104.1 | 146.2 | 11.4 | 2913.1 |
| KV 170717 | JUNK BAY DEVELOPMENT OFFICE | 10 | 29.9 | 0.6 | 59.3 | 160.2 | 414.0 | 437.1 | 123.8 | 179.2 | 608.8 | 139.9 | 113.2 | 29.5 | 2295.5 |
| KV 034838 | KADOOBIE EXPERIMENTAL & EXTENSION FARM | 305 | 43.4 | 3.5 | 53.1 | 149.6 | 375.9 | 802.7 | 147.9 | 266.1 | 932.8 | 127.4 | 259.7 | 17.1 | 3179.2 |
| KV 222849 | KAT O FISHERIES RESEARCH SUB-STATION | 10 | 19.8 | 4.2 | 67.7 | (135.5) | (316.9) | 482.5 | 113.1 | 329.0 | 413.0 | 41.5 | (83.0) | 10.4 | (2016.6) |
| KV 281876 | KING LAM SCHOOL | 10 | (6.8) | NIL | 42.8 | (131.8) | (286.6) | 865.3 | (74.1) | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18.9 | (1428.3) |
| KV 085703 | KING'S PARK METEOROLOGICAL STATION | 65 | 33.5 | 0.9 | 61.4 | 130.5 | 332.0 | 511.6 | 181.0 | 211.9 | 664.1 | 97.9 | 145.4 | 13.2 | 2383.4 |
| KV 026602 | LAMPA POLICE STATION | 40 | (13.5) | NIL | (19.0) | 134.6 | (259.0) | N/A | N/A | N/A | 644.0 | (NIL) | 151.0 | 11.6 | (1232.7) |
| KV 057953 | LING YING PUBLIC SCHOOL | 5 | 19.7 | 1.4 | 32.1 | (100.1) | (77.7) | (492.1) | (85.6) | N/A | 609.0 | 83.8 | 136.1 | (4.5) | (1642.1) |
| KV 058956 | LO SHUE LING | 5 | 53.9 | NIL | 25.7 | 132.6 | 324.1 | 662.2 | 140.4 | 295.1 | (131.2) | 56.4 | 145.5 | 3.4 | (1970.5) |
| JV 954901 | LOK MA CHAU POLICE STATION | 50 | 21.2 | NIL | (31.4) | 104.4 | (150.5) | (107.5) | 63.5 | 169.8 | (502.5) | N/A | 170.2 | 4.8 | (1325.8) |
| KV 093721 | MARYKNOLL CONVENT SCHOOL | 0 | 24.6 | NIL | 27.8 | 126.5 | 285.0 | 408.8 | 37.9 | 179.5 | (475.5) | 94.0 | (147.1) | (0.1) | (1777.0) |
| KV 102649 | MARYKNOLL SECONDARY SCHOOL | 45 | (16.8) | (NIL) | 63.0 | 126.5 | (319.8) | 537.9 | (221.2) | (138.3) | (639.4) | 95.5 | 113.5 | 11.2 | (2283.1) |
| KV 152788 | MUI Tsz Lam | 130 | 27.0 | NIL | 60.2 | 104.7 | 440.7 | 830.5 | 233.0 | 160.0 | 450.6 | (49.0) | (60.7) | 15.0 | (2431.4) |
| HQ 024818 | NIM WAN | 15 | 101.5 | NIL | 25.8 | 122.3 | 262.4 | 460.7 | 92.1 | 219.5 | 548.6 | 51.0 | 427.3 | 1.6 | 2332.8 |
| KV 065650 | PEAK POLICE STATION | 400 | (12.2) | (NIL) | (21.0) | (142.0) | (232.0) | 111.0 | (209.0) | 710.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 173.5 | (16.5) | (1734.2) |
| JV 952672 | PENG CHAU PUMPING STATION | 5 | (18.4) | 0.6 | (40.4) | 117.5 | 287.6 | 327.0 | (54.0) | N/A | (307.6) | (28.0) | (149.3) | 7.7 | (1338.1) |
| KV 046652 | POKULAM RESERVOIR | 175 | 24.8 | NIL | (29.1) | (110.4) | 300.6 | 428.7 | 91.7 | 182.5 | (366.4) | 77.5 | 162.5 | 20.9 | (1795.1) |
| KV 103668 | QUEEN'S COLLEGE | 15 | N/A | TRACE | (41.9) | N/A | 298.7 | N/A | N/A | N/A | (764.5) | 87.1 | 163.9 | N/A | (1356.1) |
| KV 086692 | ROYAL OBSERVATORY | 30 | 33.5 | 1.0 | 46.7 | 136.6 | 338.4 | 485.2 | 203.9 | 192.6 | 655.3 | 88.4 | 144.6 | 15.7 | 2343.9 |
| KV 183773 | # SAI KUNG FARM | 45 | 27.0 | NIL | 52.3 | (157.0) | 457.5 | 891.0 | 233.0 | 210.0 | 542.4 | (76.0) | (42.0) | (2709.8) | |
| JV 971766 | SAN MIGUEL BREWERY | 5 | (25.7) | NIL | (44.8) | (119.2) | (244.3) | 632.0 | (155.6) | 149.4 | 589.9 | 65.3 | 211.6 | (21.6) | (2243.8) |

Monthly rainfall totals are reckoned from 1500 hours on the last day of the previous month except those marked with # which are reckoned from 0900 hours on the last day of the previous month. () indicates that the figure is obtained from an incomplete series of records * Monthly gauge N/A Record not available

Table 18 (cont'd). Monthly and Annual Rainfall Recorded at Manned Stations in 1993

| Location | Ref. on Universal Transverse Mercator Grid | Height above Mean Sea Level | Year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| SHA TAU KOK POLICE STATION | KV 129952 | 35 | (TRACE) | 1.4 | 66.9 | (96.4) | (216.0) | (487.5) | (31.8) | 302.2 | (141.5) | (0.2) | N/A | (0.3) | (1344.2) |
| # SHA TIN RACE COURSE | KV 124803 | 10 | 29.4 | 1.9 | 54.6 | 151.6 | 563.6 | 808.9 | 210.5 | 279.7 | 845.4 | 110.1 | 159.2 | 18.5 | 3233.4 |
| SHA TIN TREATMENT WORKS | KV 082756 | 30 | 26.3 | (NIL) | 45.4 | 156.1 | (481.5) | 870.0 | 186.0 | (301.8) | 761.2 | 140.0 | 187.7 | 16.7 | (3172.7) |
| SEK KONG VILLAGE | KV 024827 | 185 | 43.0 | 7.0 | 56.5 | (110.0) | (306.0) | 790.0 | 206.0 | 260.0 | (41.0) | 158.4 | (213.8) | 25.2 | (2216.9) |
| SEK KW CHAU REHABILITATION CENTRE | HQ 079575 | 75 | 22.8 | 0.5 | 47.7 | 127.2 | (333.9) | 394.1 | (39.9) | 122.9 | (447.9) | 37.0 | 618.6 | 12.7 | (2205.2) |
| SEK LEI FUI SERVICE RESERVOIR | HQ 057744 | 125 | (28.1) | 1.5 | 44.5 | 152.7 | (454.8) | 653.2 | 192.1 | 311.2 | 679.2 | 105.5 | 149.8 | 14.3 | (2786.9) |
| SEK PIK RESERVOIR | QK 981607 | 5 | (10.5) | 0.4 | 64.0 | 165.6 | 282.4 | 370.8 | 156.4 | 158.0 | 465.1 | 42.9 | 622.1 | 5.3 | (2343.5) |
| * SHUI MO | QK 039851 | 90 | (34.0) | (1.0) | (47.0) | (104.0) | N/A | (83.0) | (90.0) | (49.0) | (72.0) | (44.0) | (48.0) | 5.0 | (377.0) |
| # SHUNG YEE PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOL | JV 915892 | 15 | (9.0) | (NIL) | 22.2 | (91.2) | (112.9) | 566.6 | 94.7 | (88.8) | 457.5 | (70.5) | (403.8) | 7.6 | (1924.8) |
| SILVER MINE BAY TREATMENT WORKS | HQ 087651 | 60 | (26.3) | (NIL) | (36.3) | (91.5) | (163.7) | 363.7 | 142.5 | (211.4) | 606.3 | 38.0 | 535.0 | 7.9 | (2222.6) |
| ST. MARK'S SCHOOL | KV 143663 | 25 | N/A | N/A | 49.5 | (129.9) | (349.3) | N/A | N/A | N/A | (524.4) | 113.2 | 112.8 | 31.1 | (1310.2) |
| ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE | KV 128595 | 30 | N/A | N/A | 72.2 | (131.5) | (275.0) | (103.8) | (68.1) | 196.8 | (440.7) | 48.5 | (111.9) | (NIL) | (1448.5) |
| # STANLEY SATELLITE EARTH STATION | KV 133575 | 120 | (16.6) | (0.6) | N/A | (104.8) | (196.8) | (314.2) | (100.4) | 205.5 | (147.2) | (1.6) | (NIL) | (NIL) | (1087.8) |
| SUNG TSUN SECONDARY SCHOOL | KV 185779 | 30 | (1.2) | TRACE | 50.8 | 155.9 | (250.0) | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 73.5 | 99.7 | 22.2 | (653.3) |
| TA KWU LING PIG BREEDING CENTRE | KV 072943 | 15 | 25.7 | 2.4 | 40.6 | (116.4) | (259.2) | 683.3 | 124.5 | 276.5 | 695.2 | 82.3 | 157.8 | 5.2 | (2469.1) |
| TA KWU LING POLICE STATION | KV 065957 | 5 | (10.2) | 0.9 | 34.0 | (117.6) | 328.9 | (547.1) | 153.2 | 317.4 | (480.4) | 89.9 | 140.7 | 7.7 | (2228.0) |
| TAI LAM CHUNG RESERVOIR | JV 981607 | 45 | (28.0) | 3.0 | 51.0 | 152.0 | 292.0 | 529.0 | 162.5 | 180.0 | 471.5 | 54.5 | 342.0 | 10.7 | (2276.2) |
| TAI LAM COUNTRY PARK COMPARTMENT 39 | JV 954791 | 100 | (NIL) | 1.0 | 56.1 | 144.8 | (327.4) | 652.5 | 206.0 | 194.3 | (539.7) | 56.0 | (280.5) | 13.7 | (2452.0) |
| TAI LAM COUNTRY PARK MANAGEMENT CENTRE | JV 958799 | 95 | 33.8 | 1.6 | 55.3 | 145.4 | (316.2) | 648.5 | 216.0 | 204.1 | 600.3 | 61.0 | 259.6 | 13.6 | (2555.4) |
| TAI LUNG PARK | KV 032893 | 35 | (21.9) | (NIL) | (48.3) | (142.7) | (270.6) | 747.3 | 180.3 | 268.8 | (627.7) | 105.7 | 208.1 | (4.6) | (2626.0) |
| # TAI MEI TUK PUMPING STATION | KV 157886 | 10 | 32.9 | 2.0 | 47.4 | 99.0 | (218.0) | N/A | (30.4) | 189.8 | 459.8 | 67.8 | 114.1 | 11.7 | (1272.9) |
| TAI MO SHAN NO. 1 | KV 036818 | 830 | 41.1 | 4.8 | 77.6 | 196.4 | 452.0 | 766.3 | 233.1 | 346.7 | 1208.4 | 156.1 | 315.9 | (18.1) | (3816.5) |
| TAI MO SHAN NO. 2 | KV 037814 | 950 | (43.2) | (2.7) | 67.5 | (189.2) | (459.7) | 955.9 | (187.3) | 338.0 | (904.3) | (114.1) | (242.9) | (20.0) | (3524.8) |
| TAI O NAVY COAST WATCH STATION | QK 938642 | 90 | (15.8) | (NIL) | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | (15.8) |
| TAI O PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOL | QK 942643 | 10 | 32.5 | (NIL) | 28.8 | 171.8 | 241.1 | 369.1 | (117.2) | 199.0 | 518.0 | 70.2 | (382.7) | 17.2 | (2147.6) |
| TAI FO KAU COUNTRY PARK MANAGEMENT C. | KV 096833 | 130 | 41.4 | 1.2 | 64.3 | (146.4) | 492.4 | 813.8 | 168.7 | 270.2 | (851.1) | 96.3 | 177.8 | 22.2 | (3145.8) |
| TAI FO TAU TREATMENT WORKS | KV 063858 | 105 | (39.3) | TRACE | 48.6 | (142.1) | 347.8 | 786.8 | 153.9 | 239.0 | 840.0 | 106.4 | 183.1 | 16.1 | (2903.1) |
| TAI TAM RESERVOIR | KV 123642 | 155 | (10.6) | (NIL) | 52.2 | (66.2) | (245.3) | (559.3) | 113.2 | (125.9) | 554.6 | (7.5) | (110.6) | (15.7) | (1861.1) |
| TAI TAM TUK RESERVOIR | KV 134627 | 55 | (9.8) | (NIL) | 61.4 | (70.2) | (244.2) | (593.3) | 116.8 | 147.6 | 604.2 | (6.9) | (117.4) | 17.6 | (1989.4) |
| TAI'S CAIRN WEATHER RADAR STATION | KV 133753 | 575 | 37.9 | 4.7 | 60.2 | 162.7 | 558.1 | 694.9 | 181.5 | 241.8 | 670.5 | 157.5 | (132.3) | 21.8 | (2923.9) |
| TATHONG POINT LIGHTHOUSE | KV 202619 | 15 | 21.3 | TRACE | (61.4) | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | (82.7) |
| TIN SHUI WAI | HQ 085855 | 10 | 27.6 | (NIL) | 13.4 | (116.0) | (195.6) | 481.7 | 105.7 | 226.0 | (348.5) | 76.8 | 369.8 | 5.6 | (1966.7) |
| * TSAK YUE WU UPPER | KV 253811 | 80 | 48.8 | 0.6 | 19.3 | 121.0 | 342.5 | 337.9 | 105.4 | (84.1) | (173.2) | 20.0 | 59.5 | 26.9 | (1339.2) |
| TSING YI DEVELOPMENT NGA YING CHAU | KV 016757 | 6 | 27.2 | 1.1 | 51.6 | 171.0 | 532.6 | 705.8 | 182.6 | 232.3 | 631.7 | 84.7 | 163.9 | 12.3 | 2796.8 |
| TSUN WAN R.G. FILTERS | KV 041773 | 120 | 27.8 | 0.4 | 60.5 | (137.4) | (405.7) | (676.5) | 151.1 | 217.9 | 586.7 | 92.4 | N/A | 9.7 | (2366.1) |
| TSZ OI ESPATE, TSZ WAN SHAN | KV 115746 | 200 | 37.0 | (0.5) | 50.6 | (131.0) | (401.5) | 697.8 | (180.0) | 282.0 | 776.4 | N/A | N/A | (0.5) | (2557.3) |
| TUN MUN NEW TOWN C.R.E. OFFICE | HQ 067787 | 5 | 29.3 | (NIL) | 33.8 | (132.5) | 252.7 | 486.7 | 173.4 | 231.5 | 474.7 | 69.2 | 473.9 | 10.6 | (2368.3) |
| TUNG CHUNG AU COUNTRY PARK MANAGEMENT C. | HQ 026650 | 70 | 43.0 | (NIL) | (48.2) | (165.8) | 405.3 | 445.5 | 211.0 | (211.5) | 576.0 | 83.0 | 610.7 | 29.5 | (2829.5) |
| WONG SHIU CHI MIDDLE SCHOOL | KV 086851 | 25 | 33.9 | (NIL) | 45.8 | (148.2) | 364.4 | 810.3 | 166.7 | (228.2) | 749.2 | 88.6 | 156.0 | (10.3) | (2801.6) |
| YUEN LONG DISTRICT OFFICE | JV 934854 | 45 | 26.6 | (NIL) | 12.3 | (122.7) | 235.4 | 489.2 | 98.1 | (166.5) | 482.0 | 91.2 | 7.6 | (1989.0) | |
| YUEN LONG R.G. FILTERS | HQ 082825 | 90 | (29.2) | (NIL) | 18.4 | (139.6) | 250.8 | 493.1 | 128.0 | 279.1 | 489.3 | 78.8 | 383.3 | 8.9 | (2298.5) |

Monthly rainfall totals are reckoned from 1500 hours on the last day of the previous month except those marked with # which are reckoned from 0900 hours on the last day of the previous month.
() indicates that the figure is obtained from an incomplete series of records
* Monthly gauge N/A Record not available

Table 19. Monthly and Annual Rainfall Recorded at Rainfall Data Acquisition System Stations in 1993

| Location | Ref. on Universal Transverse Mercator Grid | Height above Mean Sea Level | Year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | |
| NGONG PING TEA GARDEN | GQ 994642 | 440 | 44.0 | 1.5 | 52.0 | (153.0) | 218.0 | (135.5) | (165.0) | (280.0) | (167.5) | (69.5) | (684.5) | (26.0) | (1996.5) |
| DISCOVERY BAY WATER TREATMENT WORKS | JV 915683 | 75 | 29.5 | 1.0 | 49.0 | 144.5 | 352.5 | (364.5) | (121.0) | (180.0) | (472.5) | (37.0) | (385.0) | (9.0) | (2145.5) |
| LAMMA POLICE STATION | KV 026602 | 40 | 16.5 | NIL | (5.0) | 129.0 | 327.5 | (366.5) | (102.5) | (182.5) | (534.5) | (46.5) | (144.0) | (14.5) | (1869.0) |
| CAPE D'AGUILAR H.F. TRANSMITTING STATION | KV 169588 | 50 | 24.0 | NIL | 81.0 | (99.0) | (250.0) | (126.0) | (136.5) | (183.5) | (621.0) | (47.5) | (117.5) | (29.0) | (1715.0) |
| GREEN ISLAND LIGHTHOUSE | KV 023674 | 75 | 25.0 | 1.5 | 40.5 | 121.0 | (85.0) | (337.0) | N/A | (1.5) | (484.5) | (75.0) | (149.5) | (10.5) | (1331.0) |
| SAM YUK MIDDLE SCHOOL | KV 202696 | 105 | (5.5) | NIL | (34.5) | (103.5) | (103.5) | (125.5) | (103.0) | (180.5) | (140.0) | (118.5) | (119.0) | (34.0) | (1061.0) |
| QUARRY BAY TIDE GAUGE HOUSE | KV 125679 | 10 | 27.5 | NIL | 40.5 | 150.5 | 353.5 | (443.0) | (193.0) | (194.0) | (617.0) | (124.0) | (94.5) | (17.5) | (2255.0) |
| TAP SHEK KOK POWER STATION | HQ 003776 | 25 | 28.5 | NIL | 32.0 | 141.0 | 220.0 | (336.0) | (198.5) | (229.0) | (544.5) | (50.0) | (495.5) | (8.0) | (2283.0) |
| TSIM BEI TSUI SEISMOMETER STATION | JV 909899 | 5 | 25.5 | NIL | 23.5 | (104.5) | (186.0) | (161.0) | (74.0) | (164.0) | (361.5) | (108.5) | (10.5) | (4.0) | (1223.0) |
| WONG SHIU CHI MIDDLE SCHOOL | KV 086851 | 25 | 36.5 | 0.5 | 47.0 | 140.0 | 352.0 | (697.0) | (147.5) | (198.0) | (692.5) | (81.0) | (119.0) | (14.5) | (2525.5) |
| SHA TAU KOK POLICE STATION | KV 129952 | 35 | 21.0 | 3.5 | (25.5) | 131.5 | 343.5 | (415.0) | (108.0) | (275.0) | (712.5) | (41.0) | (18.5) | (8.0) | (2103.0) |
| PAK TAM AU C/P MGT. CENTRE | KV 252822 | 105 | (0.0) | (2.0) | 54.5 | (123.0) | (6.0) | (227.5) | (146.0) | (269.0) | (503.0) | (78.0) | (128.0) | (36.5) | (1573.5) |
| SHEK KONG RAF AIRFIELD | JV 994843 | 10 | 30.0 | NIL | 44.0 | (52.0) | 317.0 | (600.0) | (148.0) | (197.5) | (512.5) | (123.0) | (220.5) | (8.5) | (2253.0) |
| YUEN LONG R.G. FILTERS | HQ 082825 | 90 | 31.0 | NIL | 24.5 | 129.0 | (159.0) | N/A | (128.5) | (228.0) | (458.5) | (55.0) | (242.5) | (8.5) | (1464.5) |
| AU TAU POND FISH FARM | JV 963858 | 5 | 33.0 | 0.5 | 16.0 | 128.5 | (236.0) | (172.0) | (125.0) | (183.0) | (409.5) | (97.0) | (177.0) | (5.5) | (1583.0) |
| LOK MA CHAU POLICE STATION | JV 993925 | 50 | 23.0 | NIL | (27.5) | 112.5 | 281.5 | (384.5) | (102.0) | (152.5) | (544.0) | (79.5) | (162.0) | (4.5) | (1873.5) |
| KAT O FISHERIES RESEARCH SUB-STATION | KV 222949 | 10 | (0.5) | (0.0) | (46.0) | (53.5) | (273.5) | (219.0) | (20.5) | (194.0) | (177.0) | (43.5) | (127.5) | (1.5) | (1156.5) |
| TAI MEI TUK PUMPING STATION | KV 157886 | 10 | 32.5 | 2.0 | 45.0 | 133.5 | 340.5 | (632.0) | (118.0) | (168.5) | (428.0) | (61.0) | (129.5) | (12.5) | (2103.0) |
| LEUNG SHUEN WAN PUBLIC SCHOOL | KV 271744 | 10 | 14.5 | NIL | 63.5 | 159.5 | (68.5) | (256.0) | (198.0) | (182.0) | (447.5) | (69.5) | (72.0) | (22.5) | (1552.5) |
| TAI O PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOL | GQ 942643 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (77.0) | (465.5) | (18.0) | (560.5) |
| PAT HEUNG FIRE SERVICES TRAINING SCHOOL | KV 011866 | 10 | 36.0 | NIL | 48.0 | 133.0 | (248.5) | (549.5) | (146.5) | (204.0) | (717.5) | (125.0) | (271.0) | (10.0) | (2489.0) |

() indicates that the figure is obtained from an incomplete series of records
N/A Record not available

Table 20. Monthly Normals (1961-1990) and Extreme Values (1884-1939 and 1947-1993) of Meteorological Elements for Hong Kong

| MONTH | ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE | | | | AIR TEMPERATURE | | | | | WET-BULB TEMPERATURE °C | DEW POINT °C | VAPOUR PRESSURE hPa | RELATIVE HUMIDITY | | | AMOUNT OF CLOUD % | RAINFALL | | | | | | | BRIGHT SUNSHINE | | WIND | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Absolute Maximum hPa | Mean hPa | Absolute Minimum hPa | Mean Diurnal Range hPa | Absolute Maximum °C | Mean Daily Maximum °C | Mean °C | Mean Daily Minimum °C | Absolute Minimum °C | | | | Mean at 0200 hours % | Mean at 1400 hours % | Absolute Minimum % | | Total mm | Duration h | 0.1 mm or more | 25.0 mm or more | 50.0 mm or more | Maximum Hourly mm | Maximum Daily mm | Maximum Monthly mm | Duration h | Percentage of Possible | Prevailing Direction degrees | Mean Speed km/h | Maximum Gust km/h | |
| January | 1035.4 | 1020.2 | 1003.1 | 4.1 | 26.9 | 18.6 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 13.1 | 71 | 76 | 62 | 10 | 58 | 23.4 | 41 | 5.63 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 21.8 | 99.8 | 214.3 | 152.4 | 45 | 070 | 24.0 | 103 |
| February | 1032.7 | 1018.7 | 998.3 | 4.1 | 27.8 | 18.6 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 2.4 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 78 | 82 | 70 | 13 | 73 | 48.0 | 69 | 8.93 | 0.43 | 0.03 | 31.9 | 86.1 | 241.0 | 97.7 | 30 | 070 | 23.8 | 110 |
| March | 1032.4 | 1016.2 | 1001.9 | 4.2 | 30.1 | 21.3 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 4.8 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 17.6 | 81 | 85 | 73 | 16 | 76 | 66.9 | 89 | 10.07 | 0.60 | 0.27 | 50.1 | 126.4 | 428.0 | 96.4 | 26 | 070 | 22.1 | 103 |
| April | 1028.4 | 1013.1 | 999.9 | 3.8 | 33.4 | 24.9 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 9.9 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 22.4 | 83 | 88 | 75 | 22 | 78 | 161.5 | 82 | 11.13 | 2.20 | 0.97 | 92.4 | 190.2 | 492.2 | 108.9 | 29 | 080 | 19.7 | 135 |
| May | 1020.2 | 1009.1 | 981.1 | 3.4 | 35.5 | 28.7 | 25.9 | 23.9 | 15.4 | 23.7 | 22.6 | 27.7 | 83 | 87 | 76 | 23 | 74 | 316.7 | 92 | 14.93 | 3.40 | 1.93 | 109.9 | 520.6 | 1241.1 | 153.8 | 38 | 090 | 19.2 | 140 |
| June | 1014.4 | 1006.0 | 973.8 | 3.0 | 35.6 | 30.3 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 19.2 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 30.7 | 82 | 86 | 76 | 29 | 75 | 376.0 | 86 | 19.23 | 4.23 | 1.97 | 108.2 | 382.6 | 962.9 | 161.1 | 40 | 090 | 21.6 | 194 |
| July | 1014.8 | 1005.3 | 975.8 | 3.4 | 35.7 | 31.5 | 28.8 | 26.6 | 21.7 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 31.6 | 80 | 85 | 73 | 43 | 65 | 323.5 | 67 | 17.47 | 3.93 | 1.97 | 100.7 | 534.1 | 763.8 | 231.1 | 56 | 230 | 20.0 | 158 |
| August | 1016.3 | 1005.1 | 961.6 | 3.5 | 36.1 | 31.3 | 28.4 | 26.3 | 21.6 | 25.9 | 24.8 | 31.4 | 81 | 86 | 74 | 41 | 66 | 391.4 | 73 | 17.30 | 4.70 | 2.17 | 82.1 | 334.2 | 872.2 | 207.0 | 52 | 090 | 18.5 | 209 |
| September | 1018.2 | 1008.8 | 953.2 | 3.6 | 35.2 | 30.3 | 27.6 | 25.5 | 18.4 | 24.6 | 23.3 | 28.8 | 78 | 83 | 71 | 26 | 63 | 299.7 | 68 | 14.37 | 3.57 | 1.63 | 84.0 | 325.5 | 844.2 | 181.7 | 49 | 090 | 21.9 | 230 |
| October | 1024.5 | 1014.0 | 977.3 | 3.6 | 34.3 | 27.9 | 25.2 | 23.1 | 13.5 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 23.6 | 73 | 78 | 66 | 21 | 56 | 144.8 | 48 | 8.60 | 1.50 | 0.87 | 71.6 | 292.2 | 718.4 | 195.0 | 54 | 090 | 27.6 | 184 |
| November | 1033.2 | 1017.9 | 974.9 | 3.8 | 31.8 | 24.2 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 6.5 | 17.9 | 15.2 | 18.0 | 69 | 74 | 61 | 17 | 53 | 35.1 | 37 | 5.87 | 0.40 | 0.10 | 44.2 | 149.2 | 224.2 | 181.5 | 55 | 080 | 27.2 | 175 |
| December | 1033.5 | 1020.2 | 1004.6 | 4.0 | 28.7 | 20.5 | 17.6 | 15.4 | 4.3 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 14.1 | 68 | 73 | 59 | 14 | 49 | 27.3 | 31 | 3.87 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 51.7 | 177.3 | 206.9 | 181.5 | 54 | 080 | 25.5 | 104 |
| Year | 1035.4 | 1012.9 | 953.2 | 3.7 | 36.1 | 25.7 | 23.0 | 20.9 | 0.0 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 22.8 | 77 | 82 | 70 | 10 | 65 | 2214.3 | 782 | 137.40 | 25.30 | 12.00 | 109.9 | 534.1 | 1241.1 | 1948.1 | 44 | 080 | 22.6 | 230 |
| Date on which the extreme value was recorded | 6 January 1903 | | 1 September 1962 | | 18 August 1990 | | | | 18 January 1893 | | | | | | | 16 January 1959 | | | | | | | 8 May 1992 | 19 July 1926 | May 1889 | | | | | 5 September 1964 |
| Observed at | Royal Observatory | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | King's Park | | Waglan Island | | | | | | | | | | | |

**Table 21. Monthly Means of Selected Meteorological Parameters
for Hong Kong**

| MONTH | THUNDERSTORM ACTIVITY | | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH FOG (Visibility < 1000 m) | WIND | | | SOIL TEMPERATURE | | | | | | MEAN DAILY GLOBAL SOLAR RADIATION MJ/m ² | TOTAL EVAPORATION mm | TOTAL POTENTIAL EVAPOTRANSPIRATION mm | SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE | | | | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH TROPICAL CYCLONE WARNING SIGNAL | | | | NUMBER OF DAYS WITH STRONG MONSOON SIGNAL |
|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| | Number of Days with Lightning | Number of Days with Thunderstorm | | Prevaling Direction | Mean Speed km/h | Maximum Gust km/h | 0.5 m | | 1.0 m | | 1.5 m | | | | | 0700 °C | 1400 °C | 0700 or 1100 °C | 1400 or 1700 °C | No. 1 and/or Higher | No. 3 and/or Higher | No. 8 and/or Higher | No. 9 and/or No. 10 | |
| | | | | | | | 0700 °C | 1900 °C | 0700 °C | 1900 °C | 0700 °C | 1900 °C | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 0.17 | 0.10 | 090 | 11.2 | 96 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.77 | | | | |
| February | 0.63 | 0.60 | 090 | 11.9 | 103 | 18.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.17 | | | | |
| March | 1.93 | 1.83 | 090 | 12.6 | 108 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.60 | | | | |
| April | 4.40 | 4.00 | 090 | 11.7 | 106 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 0.17 | - | - | - | 2.37 | | | | |
| May | 6.30 | 4.80 | 090 | 10.6 | 166 | 26.5 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 0.70 | 0.50 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 1.13 | | | | |
| June | 7.27 | 5.20 | 090 | 10.4 | 191 | 28.4 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 1.97 | 0.93 | 0.13 | - | 0.93 | | | | |
| July | 7.10 | 5.03 | 090 | 10.1 | 151 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 4.57 | 2.93 | 0.67 | 0.07 | 0.30 | | | | |
| August | 10.17 | 6.93 | 090 | 9.4 | 224 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 27.6 | 3.33 | 1.70 | 0.53 | 0.17 | 0.17 | | | | |
| September | 6.63 | 3.93 | 090 | 10.7 | 259 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 27.3 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 4.50 | 2.50 | 0.57 | 0.10 | 1.17 | | | | |
| October | 1.23 | 0.87 | 090 | 12.2 | 175 | 27.6 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 3.37 | 2.40 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 3.80 | | | | |
| November | 0.17 | 0.17 | 090 | 11.0 | 155 | 24.4 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 0.50 | 0.30 | 0.07 | - | 3.27 | | | | |
| December | - | - | 090 | 10.5 | 104 | 20.6 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 0.07 | 0.07 | - | - | 3.97 | | | | |
| Year | 46.00 | 33.47 | 090 | 11.0 | 259 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 19.17 | 11.33 | 2.40 | 0.47 | 25.63 | | | | |
| Period of Record | 1961-1990 | | 1967-1993 | | | 1961-1990 | | | | | | 1975-1993 | | | | 1961-1990 | | | | | | | | |
| Observed at | Royal Observatory | | | | | | | | | | | King's Park | | | | North Point | | | | Waglan Island | | | | |

* 1911 - 1939 and April 1947 - 1993

Times indicated refer to Hong Kong Time, i.e. Co-ordinated Universal Time + 8 hours

Table 22. Summary of Upper-air Data in Hong Kong 1993

| | 1000 hPa | 925 hPa | 850 hPa | 700 hPa | 500 hPa | 400 hPa | 300 hPa | 250 hPa |
|-----------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| JANUARY | 091 1.9 31 12.7 31 6.1 31 183 31 | 102 3.0 31 10.9 31 4.1 31 835 31 | 173 1.1 31 8.8 31 0.1 31 1539 31 | 266 7.5 31 3.0 31 -16.9 31 3129 31 | 268 21.0 31 -6.6 31 -42.0 31 5801 31 | 261 28.3 31 -16.9 31 -48.0 31 7510 31 | 259 34.1 31 -32.0 31 -57.0 31 9603 31 | 262 35.7 31 -41.8 31 -63.1 31 10863 31 |
| FEBRUARY | 107 2.5 28 16.0 28 11.2 28 167 28 | 117 3.4 28 14.3 28 8.4 28 828 28 | 161 2.0 28 11.2 28 3.6 28 1539 28 | 263 5.1 28 4.3 28 -12.4 28 3141 28 | 259 15.7 27 -9.2 27 -37.7 27 5812 27 | 256 23.4 28 -20.5 28 -44.9 28 7497 28 | 253 31.9 28 -33.6 28 -56.5 28 9569 28 | 251 35.2 28 -42.7 28 -63.8 28 10822 28 |
| MARCH | 114 1.8 31 17.4 31 14.5 31 150 31 | 168 3.6 31 15.2 31 13.2 31 814 31 | 216 4.9 31 13.5 31 10.9 31 1531 31 | 267 9.5 31 5.5 31 -1.4 31 3148 31 | 266 19.2 31 -7.8 31 -30.7 31 5831 31 | 263 24.5 31 -19.0 31 -39.7 31 7528 31 | 261 30.0 31 -32.7 31 -55.2 31 9611 31 | 263 31.7 31 -42.0 31 -65.3 31 10869 31 |
| APRIL | 115 2.2 30 20.2 30 17.9 30 126 30 | 175 3.8 29 18.3 30 16.2 30 798 30 | 209 5.5 29 15.6 30 12.8 30 1522 30 | 256 9.8 29 8.1 30 1.7 30 3153 30 | 258 14.5 29 -6.9 30 -26.4 30 5852 30 | 258 19.3 29 -18.1 30 -34.4 30 7556 30 | 260 26.0 29 -32.4 30 -46.0 30 9643 30 | 261 29.0 29 -41.9 30 -56.3 30 10903 30 |
| MAY | 125 0.8 27 25.0 27 21.7 27 97 31 | 187 4.1 29 21.3 31 18.3 31 780 31 | 203 5.8 30 18.0 31 13.8 31 1511 31 | 244 7.5 29 9.7 31 3.6 31 3152 31 | 250 8.4 28 -5.2 31 -15.0 31 5869 31 | 266 9.2 28 -15.8 31 -25.2 31 7587 31 | 272 9.7 28 -30.5 31 -40.9 31 9693 31 | 283 11.3 29 -40.6 31 -52.2 31 10962 31 |
| JUNE | 190 1.8 15 27.6 15 24.9 15 61 30 | 203 6.3 27 23.5 30 21.4 30 752 30 | 207 8.1 29 19.4 30 16.8 30 1488 30 | 224 8.3 29 11.2 30 6.2 30 3139 30 | 239 5.5 28 -4.0 30 -8.0 30 5874 30 | 251 2.5 27 -13.4 30 -20.0 30 7605 30 | 319 1.1 27 -27.6 30 -36.8 30 9734 30 | 004 1.6 27 -37.4 30 -47.1 30 11019 30 |
| JULY | 174 1.1 15 28.4 15 24.8 15 69 21 | 194 5.0 31 23.2 31 20.8 31 748 31 | 193 6.0 31 19.2 31 16.2 31 1484 31 | 190 4.9 31 11.8 31 3.1 31 3136 31 | 135 2.3 31 -3.3 31 -14.9 31 5875 31 | 094 4.4 31 -13.1 31 -27.7 31 7607 31 | 084 6.4 31 -27.5 31 -43.5 31 9739 31 | 072 8.1 31 -37.3 31 -53.4 31 11024 31 |
| AUGUST | 117 1.7 16 27.3 16 23.4 16 86 16 | 134 3.1 30 23.3 31 19.7 31 748 31 | 139 3.6 30 19.2 31 15.0 31 1483 31 | 126 4.5 30 11.3 31 4.4 31 3134 31 | 104 5.9 31 -3.3 31 -14.7 31 5872 31 | 091 7.6 31 -13.6 31 -25.3 31 7603 31 | 077 8.6 31 -28.1 31 -43.4 31 9729 31 | 070 11.3 31 -38.0 31 -52.4 31 11011 31 |
| SEPTEMBER | 091 2.3 29 26.5 29 21.7 29 90 29 | 085 5.4 28 22.0 30 18.1 30 771 30 | 094 5.5 28 18.0 30 13.7 30 1503 30 | 098 3.5 28 10.0 30 3.2 30 3144 30 | 082 2.3 28 -4.2 30 -16.7 30 5873 30 | 065 3.0 27 -14.5 30 -28.2 30 7598 30 | 082 3.0 28 -29.4 30 -46.4 30 9716 30 | 084 3.2 30 -39.7 30 -53.6 30 10989 30 |
| OCTOBER | 069 4.8 31 22.8 31 14.6 31 148 31 | 075 6.3 31 18.4 31 12.1 31 822 31 | 075 4.5 31 14.8 31 8.4 31 1544 31 | 025 1.4 31 8.7 31 -5.5 31 3170 31 | 277 4.0 31 -5.8 31 -20.4 31 5881 31 | 271 6.7 31 -15.8 31 -35.6 31 7595 31 | 265 9.4 31 -30.5 31 -51.4 31 9702 31 | 265 10.7 31 -40.7 31 -60.0 31 10969 31 |
| NOVEMBER | 073 5.4 30 19.8 30 13.6 30 153 30 | 079 7.6 29 16.6 30 12.7 30 821 30 | 096 5.9 30 14.7 30 9.2 30 1541 30 | 176 3.2 30 7.8 30 -3.0 30 3165 30 | 241 9.2 30 -6.5 30 -26.2 30 5867 30 | 251 13.9 30 -16.4 30 -39.5 30 7578 30 | 254 17.0 30 -31.1 30 -52.5 30 9679 30 | 252 18.0 30 -40.9 30 -61.3 30 10944 30 |
| DECEMBER | 063 5.0 31 14.6 31 6.1 31 187 31 | 067 6.1 31 12.4 31 5.1 31 843 31 | 064 3.8 31 11.9 31 0.7 31 1552 31 | 267 3.3 30 6.3 31 -13.0 31 3162 31 | 263 14.0 31 -5.9 31 -39.8 31 5859 31 | 268 19.3 31 -16.5 31 -44.4 31 7569 31 | 264 23.5 31 -30.9 31 -57.1 31 9669 31 | 259 25.6 31 -40.7 31 -64.2 31 10936 31 |
| YEAR | 092 2.2 314 21.5 314 16.7 314 126 339 | 125 3.0 355 18.3 365 14.2 365 797 365 | 163 2.7 359 15.4 365 10.1 365 1520 365 | 240 3.9 357 8.1 365 -2.5 365 3148 365 | 257 8.4 356 -5.8 364 -24.5 364 5856 364 | 260 11.0 355 -16.2 365 -34.5 365 7570 365 | 260 13.6 356 -30.6 365 -49.0 365 9674 365 | 261 14.4 359 -40.4 365 -57.8 365 10943 365 |

Legend : wind direction and speed (deg,m/s) nn
temperature (deg C) nn
dew-point (deg C) nn
geopotential height (gpm) nn

Note : nn = number of observations for the month for the meteorological parameter.
The summary is made using data obtained from radiosonde ascents made at 00 UTC.

Table 23. Normals (1961-90) of Upper-air Data

| | 1000 hPa | 850 hPa | 700 hPa | 500 hPa | 400 hPa | 300 hPa | 250 hPa |
|-----------|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| JANUARY | 070 3.2 763 13.4 771 8.9 764 175 772 | 216 0.7 914 9.4 926 2.9 919 1534 927 | 270 9.2 908 3.7 919 -9.8 890 3128 927 | 266 22.7 893 -8.4 851 -33.2 924 5805 927 | 263 29.7 893 -17.9 927 -41.8 919 7506 927 | 262 34.6 892 -32.1 927 -51.2 593 9597 927 | 260 36.2 886 -41.5 925 -64.5 308 10859 925 |
| FEBRUARY | 082 3.5 696 13.8 700 10.4 700 163 703 | 213 3.3 834 10.5 842 6.2 835 1527 843 | 266 10.9 827 4.1 835 -5.8 792 3125 843 | 263 22.4 818 -8.6 796 -30.1 840 5806 843 | 262 29.1 818 -18.5 842 -39.8 832 7504 842 | 260 35.2 820 -32.4 842 -49.9 546 9592 842 | 258 36.9 822 -41.6 841 -62.6 280 10854 841 |
| MARCH | 089 3.8 749 16.7 769 13.8 768 145 772 | 211 4.3 898 12.9 926 8.5 920 1523 926 | 263 10.4 900 6.0 926 -2.3 875 3139 927 | 264 18.9 900 -8.5 844 -28.2 924 5822 927 | 262 26.0 901 -18.6 927 -37.9 918 7520 927 | 261 32.7 900 -32.5 927 -48.3 642 9607 927 | 260 35.1 899 -41.4 926 -61.8 307 10867 926 |
| APRIL | 097 3.1 711 20.6 728 18.0 727 119 746 | 205 4.3 851 15.3 896 10.8 886 1514 896 | 254 8.3 847 8.2 896 0.1 852 3144 896 | 259 13.7 843 -7.4 832 -21.0 888 5842 895 | 261 18.1 844 -17.8 895 -31.9 888 7547 895 | 263 23.9 843 -32.5 893 -44.4 711 9636 893 | 265 26.7 840 -41.8 893 -56.2 293 10897 893 |
| MAY | 107 2.2 614 24.3 620 21.7 620 85 772 | 204 4.3 888 17.3 925 13.4 925 1496 925 | 243 6.1 875 9.8 925 3.1 911 3136 925 | 261 7.1 853 -4.4 801 -13.8 906 5857 925 | 268 8.1 848 -15.1 922 -25.3 920 7579 923 | 277 9.9 846 -29.7 922 -40.2 788 9694 922 | 282 10.9 839 -39.5 918 -51.7 305 10968 920 |
| JUNE | 156 1.6 318 26.6 322 24.1 322 58 731 | 195 4.9 844 18.4 883 15.1 881 1477 883 | 212 5.0 827 11.0 884 4.7 870 3123 884 | 226 2.4 820 -3.1 768 -12.6 836 5859 886 | 241 0.7 810 -13.6 882 -23.8 877 7590 883 | 027 1.3 811 -28.0 880 -38.9 753 9718 880 | 032 2.8 810 -37.9 877 -50.5 295 11001 878 |
| JULY | 195 1.3 307 27.6 308 24.8 309 53 741 | 178 4.1 894 19.0 903 15.0 903 1474 903 | 172 3.9 891 11.4 903 3.6 892 3123 903 | 120 3.0 883 -3.2 779 -14.3 873 5859 903 | 095 4.3 876 -13.9 900 -25.4 899 7590 900 | 083 6.4 868 -28.3 897 -40.2 762 9715 898 | 077 8.0 870 -38.1 896 -52.0 296 10996 896 |
| AUGUST | 109 1.0 218 24.7 217 22.4 217 48 756 | 147 2.7 914 18.9 914 15.1 911 1471 914 | 148 2.4 911 11.0 914 4.4 890 3119 914 | 096 2.5 902 -3.2 789 -13.2 875 5855 913 | 088 3.5 896 -13.9 912 -24.0 908 7585 912 | 081 4.6 896 -28.3 911 -38.5 768 9700 911 | 073 5.6 897 -38.1 908 -50.1 291 10992 908 |
| SEPTEMBER | 070 2.1 578 26.0 583 22.4 583 85 745 | 090 4.4 877 17.9 895 13.9 893 1499 895 | 099 2.5 869 10.3 895 3.2 867 3141 895 | 082 2.3 867 -3.8 776 -14.2 878 5869 896 | 077 2.7 860 -14.7 894 -26.1 894 7594 894 | 068 2.8 855 -29.4 893 -41.2 764 9712 893 | 061 2.6 848 -39.3 889 -53.5 298 10988 889 |
| OCTOBER | 062 3.7 749 23.2 751 18.1 751 128 774 | 082 5.7 921 15.7 928 10.8 925 1529 928 | 080 1.6 917 9.1 928 0.2 903 3161 928 | 271 2.2 911 -5.0 805 -17.2 921 5877 928 | 273 4.0 907 -15.8 927 -29.7 924 7594 927 | 274 5.8 902 -30.8 924 -44.6 762 9701 924 | 276 6.7 899 -40.5 922 -58.1 305 10969 923 |
| NOVEMBER | 051 3.7 742 18.9 747 12.9 746 162 749 | 076 3.9 891 13.2 899 6.2 892 1543 899 | 273 2.7 882 6.9 899 -3.5 835 3160 899 | 259 10.2 878 -6.4 786 -23.9 897 5861 899 | 262 14.6 876 -16.9 899 -34.7 895 7571 899 | 262 18.4 872 -31.5 899 -47.0 682 9670 899 | 262 19.9 870 -41.1 898 -60.5 298 10935 898 |
| DECEMBER | 058 3.4 765 15.0 773 9.1 760 178 773 | 074 1.5 917 10.4 928 2.4 915 1542 928 | 265 6.8 913 4.8 913 -9.2 861 3143 928 | 262 18.2 909 -7.9 859 -30.2 927 5831 928 | 263 24.0 907 -18.0 928 -39.6 922 7533 928 | 262 29.4 902 -32.4 928 -49.7 653 9624 928 | 261 31.2 898 -41.9 927 -62.9 305 10884 928 |
| YEAR | 082 2.3 7210 21.0 7289 17.3 7267 117 9034 | 162 2.1 10643 14.9 10865 10.0 10805 1511 10867 | 250 4.4 10567 8.0 10837 -0.9 10438 3137 10869 | 261 9.2 10477 -6.5 9686 -21.0 10689 5845 10870 | 262 12.0 10436 -16.2 10855 -31.7 10796 7559 10857 | 263 14.6 10407 -30.6 10843 -44.5 8424 9664 10844 | 264 15.4 10378 -40.2 10820 -57.0 3581 10934 10825 |

Legend : wind direction and speed (deg,m/s) nn
temperature (deg C) nn
dew-point (deg C) nn
geopotential height (gpm) nn

Note : nn = number of observations for the month for the meteorological parameter.
The normals were calculated base on data obtained from ascents made at 00 UTC.

Table 23. (Cont.)

Normals (1961-90) of Upper-air Data

| 200 hPa | | 150 hPa | | 100 hPa | | 70 hPa | | 50 hPa | | 30 hPa | | 20 hPa | | Tropopause | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|---------|-----|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|--------|------|--------|-------|------------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|------|
| 254 | 36.8 | 873 | 252 | 33.6 | 844 | 261 | 21.0 | 801 | 264 | 10.1 | 722 | 272 | 4.4 | 583 | 066 | 3.2 | 410 | 109 | 5.0 | 216 | 260 | 17.8 | 261 |
| | -52.8 | 923 | | -65.7 | 907 | | -77.8 | 888 | | -72.9 | 799 | | -65.3 | 659 | | -52.5 | 452 | | -51.5 | 238 | | -76.5 | 804 |
| | -74.1 | 307 | | -86.0 | 303 | | -96.9 | 299 | | -94.8 | 275 | | -87.9 | 258 | | -83.7 | 216 | | -81.1 | 127 | | -89.7 | 261 |
| | 12336 | 924 | | 14136 | 912 | | 16520 | 893 | | 17941 | 811 | | 20559 | 709 | | 22177 | 523 | | 26369 | 347 | | 16059 | 803 |
| 255 | 37.2 | 819 | 254 | 34.0 | 795 | 260 | 22.0 | 760 | 263 | 11.6 | 672 | 270 | 5.6 | 566 | 065 | 2.6 | 368 | 122 | 3.8 | 179 | 259 | 19.2 | 237 |
| | -52.8 | 839 | | -65.7 | 832 | | -77.7 | 817 | | -73.1 | 733 | | -65.3 | 636 | | -50.3 | 401 | | -50.8 | 209 | | -76.6 | 744 |
| | -73.1 | 279 | | -85.4 | 277 | | -96.3 | 273 | | -86.6 | 245 | | -80.5 | 230 | | -75.9 | 174 | | -73.8 | 91 | | -89.4 | 239 |
| | 12330 | 840 | | 14131 | 833 | | 16514 | 827 | | 17935 | 746 | | 20551 | 672 | | 22159 | 490 | | 26336 | 321 | | 16063 | 744 |
| 257 | 35.9 | 895 | 258 | 32.2 | 878 | 262 | 20.3 | 831 | 263 | 10.3 | 761 | 284 | 4.2 | 635 | 072 | 2.2 | 438 | 128 | 3.1 | 238 | 261 | 17.7 | 261 |
| | -52.8 | 925 | | -65.5 | 920 | | -77.4 | 898 | | -73.0 | 827 | | -65.0 | 689 | | -49.8 | 491 | | -50.1 | 266 | | -76.4 | 825 |
| | -72.0 | 307 | | -83.9 | 307 | | -95.2 | 303 | | -86.3 | 266 | | -80.0 | 256 | | -75.7 | 206 | | -73.2 | 124 | | -88.7 | 263 |
| | 12344 | 926 | | 14145 | 922 | | 16533 | 908 | | 17955 | 847 | | 20573 | 732 | | 22184 | 565 | | 26406 | 382 | | 16186 | 824 |
| 267 | 28.7 | 832 | 266 | 25.3 | 821 | 266 | 13.4 | 792 | 268 | 4.3 | 715 | 023 | 1.5 | 604 | 093 | 6.0 | 405 | 111 | 4.9 | 221 | 264 | 12.8 | 253 |
| | -52.8 | 890 | | -65.0 | 878 | | -76.6 | 863 | | -72.5 | 788 | | -64.5 | 674 | | -50.4 | 445 | | -45.7 | 253 | | -75.8 | 787 |
| | -68.0 | 293 | | -81.0 | 290 | | -92.7 | 288 | | -84.0 | 253 | | -78.0 | 236 | | -74.3 | 195 | | -70.8 | 126 | | -86.4 | 252 |
| | 12373 | 892 | | 14133 | 882 | | 16555 | 872 | | 17998 | 802 | | 20625 | 715 | | 22247 | 519 | | 25427 | 350 | | 16237 | 787 |
| 289 | 11.7 | 840 | 297 | 10.4 | 830 | 331 | 4.1 | 801 | 066 | 5.9 | 695 | 084 | 8.8 | 615 | 093 | 10.1 | 413 | 095 | 9.5 | 226 | 323 | 3.5 | 257 |
| | -51.1 | 916 | | -64.7 | 905 | | -77.6 | 882 | | -72.8 | 774 | | -63.9 | 683 | | -49.8 | 450 | | -45.1 | 257 | | -76.5 | 785 |
| | -63.9 | 304 | | -77.9 | 303 | | -90.7 | 299 | | -81.3 | 252 | | -76.5 | 240 | | -73.5 | 200 | | -70.3 | 133 | | -84.2 | 258 |
| | 12457 | 917 | | 14268 | 908 | | 16658 | 893 | | 18073 | 795 | | 20704 | 720 | | 23119 | 528 | | 25514 | 362 | | 16296 | 785 |
| 032 | 5.0 | 806 | 028 | 8.0 | 795 | 054 | 12.5 | 764 | 074 | 13.7 | 670 | 084 | 15.4 | 576 | 092 | 15.8 | 408 | 092 | 17.2 | 202 | 057 | 11.9 | 250 |
| | -50.2 | 876 | | -64.5 | 866 | | -77.6 | 839 | | -71.3 | 723 | | -63.4 | 620 | | -49.6 | 446 | | -45.5 | 223 | | -76.4 | 747 |
| | -62.2 | 295 | | -77.0 | 295 | | -90.9 | 292 | | -80.7 | 247 | | -77.0 | 230 | | -73.2 | 190 | | -71.2 | 115 | | -84.5 | 248 |
| | 12499 | 876 | | 14316 | 867 | | 16704 | 859 | | 18128 | 752 | | 20772 | 653 | | 22398 | 512 | | 26638 | 325 | | 16240 | 747 |
| 073 | 10.7 | 867 | 068 | 14.8 | 861 | 070 | 19.7 | 811 | 080 | 19.8 | 742 | 087 | 21.2 | 622 | 092 | 22.4 | 437 | 092 | 22.1 | 205 | 072 | 17.4 | 248 |
| | -50.0 | 895 | | -64.2 | 890 | | -76.9 | 852 | | -70.8 | 785 | | -62.7 | 661 | | -50.3 | 471 | | -48.0 | 235 | | -78.0 | 808 |
| | -63.5 | 293 | | -77.6 | 291 | | -90.0 | 285 | | -78.7 | 246 | | -77.1 | 231 | | -73.8 | 178 | | -72.3 | 110 | | -83.0 | 249 |
| | 12494 | 896 | | 14313 | 892 | | 16704 | 874 | | 18777 | 795 | | 20812 | 701 | | 23220 | 528 | | 26689 | 324 | | 16560 | 808 |
| 070 | 7.1 | 895 | 068 | 10.0 | 887 | 072 | 16.5 | 856 | 083 | 18.4 | 765 | 087 | 20.3 | 620 | 092 | 21.6 | 430 | 091 | 23.0 | 239 | 069 | 15.0 | 279 |
| | -50.0 | 908 | | -64.2 | 899 | | -76.6 | 879 | | -69.6 | 791 | | -62.2 | 646 | | -48.4 | 450 | | -46.4 | 250 | | -77.6 | 827 |
| | -62.4 | 290 | | -76.5 | 288 | | -89.5 | 287 | | -84.9 | 276 | | -84.4 | 256 | | -81.0 | 224 | | -70.5 | 150 | | -90.3 | 277 |
| | 12490 | 908 | | 14308 | 900 | | 16700 | 891 | | 18780 | 813 | | 20824 | 691 | | 22447 | 523 | | 25637 | 345 | | 16461 | 827 |
| 058 | 3.0 | 844 | 062 | 5.0 | 834 | 071 | 10.5 | 815 | 083 | 12.8 | 737 | 088 | 14.8 | 610 | 092 | 16.9 | 423 | 093 | 17.6 | 208 | 070 | 10.2 | 286 |
| | -51.1 | 887 | | -64.7 | 876 | | -77.3 | 862 | | -70.7 | 785 | | -62.8 | 652 | | -48.3 | 449 | | -46.6 | 219 | | -78.4 | 807 |
| | -65.0 | 296 | | -79.7 | 294 | | -91.7 | 290 | | -86.3 | 281 | | -85.7 | 251 | | -82.2 | 216 | | -80.7 | 131 | | -92.6 | 285 |
| | 12478 | 888 | | 14290 | 881 | | 16680 | 869 | | 18748 | 810 | | 20783 | 709 | | 22406 | 525 | | 25591 | 322 | | 16593 | 807 |
| 274 | 7.1 | 896 | 272 | 5.7 | 886 | 178 | 1.0 | 857 | 086 | 5.1 | 781 | 088 | 7.9 | 657 | 088 | 11.3 | 441 | 095 | 11.7 | 220 | 096 | 1.4 | 290 |
| | -51.9 | 921 | | -65.5 | 911 | | -78.6 | 890 | | -72.1 | 823 | | -63.1 | 687 | | -50.4 | 466 | | -46.6 | 234 | | -80.0 | 842 |
| | -69.5 | 303 | | -82.5 | 302 | | -95.3 | 301 | | -88.9 | 288 | | -86.9 | 274 | | -83.7 | 239 | | -81.8 | 138 | | -96.6 | 289 |
| | 12452 | 922 | | 14258 | 913 | | 16636 | 905 | | 18688 | 851 | | 20716 | 730 | | 22340 | 553 | | 26574 | 342 | | 16681 | 842 |
| 259 | 20.8 | 867 | 253 | 19.6 | 851 | 254 | 11.3 | 818 | 247 | 2.9 | 741 | 098 | 1.3 | 642 | 086 | 5.4 | 439 | 104 | 5.3 | 232 | 254 | 10.7 | 285 |
| | -52.6 | 898 | | -66.1 | 886 | | -78.8 | 861 | | -73.9 | 790 | | -64.1 | 683 | | -49.2 | 487 | | -49.5 | 249 | | -80.4 | 804 |
| | -70.9 | 297 | | -84.1 | 295 | | -97.2 | 294 | | -91.9 | 285 | | -88.0 | 276 | | -84.1 | 242 | | -82.0 | 138 | | -98.4 | 284 |
| | 12414 | 898 | | 14214 | 889 | | 16587 | 875 | | 18627 | 810 | | 20640 | 706 | | 21467 | 554 | | 26482 | 373 | | 16684 | 804 |
| 256 | 32.5 | 895 | 253 | 30.9 | 885 | 260 | 18.4 | 842 | 262 | 8.2 | 778 | 263 | 3.3 | 648 | 084 | 2.4 | 439 | 108 | 4.5 | 224 | 259 | 17.8 | 301 |
| | -53.2 | 927 | | -66.3 | 920 | | -78.0 | 896 | | -74.8 | 843 | | -64.3 | 723 | | -53.7 | 478 | | -50.1 | 245 | | -79.6 | 847 |
| | -73.0 | 305 | | -86.1 | 305 | | -97.5 | 301 | | -94.5 | 300 | | -88.8 | 289 | | -85.2 | 248 | | -82.5 | 150 | | -99.2 | 299 |
| | 12359 | 927 | | 14155 | 921 | | 16533 | 909 | | 18576 | 853 | | 20582 | 765 | | 22983 | 577 | | 26420 | 360 | | 16624 | 848 |
| 262 | 15.4 | 10329 | 263 | 12.9 | 10167 | 279 | 4.4 | 9748 | 075 | 2.5 | 8779 | 085 | 6.2 | 7378 | 090 | 11.1 | 5051 | 097 | 11.0 | 2610 | 279 | 3.7 | 3208 |
| | -51.8 | 10805 | | -65.2 | 10690 | | -77.6 | 10427 | | -73.5 | 9461 | | -63.9 | 8013 | | -54.9 | 5486 | | -49.0 | 2878 | | -79.1 | 9627 |
| | -68.1 | 3569 | | -81.5 | 3550 | | -93.7 | 3512 | | -90.9 | 3214 | | -86.6 | 3027 | | -82.8 | 2528 | | -80.3 | 1533 | | -95.8 | 3204 |
| | 12419 | 10814 | | 14222 | 10720 | | 16610 | 10575 | | 18663 | 9685 | | 20678 | 8503 | | 23881 | 6397 | | 26527 | 4153 | | 16685 | 9626 |